0 ; 0 4 8 C < (3 @ 0 4 8 = A : 8) - Caladium hortulanum

gradinar, ? 5 B J : 01 0 2 3 C A B 2008 - 11:17:27

A = > 2 = 8 B 5 F 2 5 B > 2 5 A 0 G 5 @ 2 5 = >, @ > 7 > 2 >, 1 O ; > 8 7 5 ; 5 = >,
: 0 B > 2 A 5 : 8 2 8 4 : 0 ; 0 4 8 C < 8 < 0 A > 1 A B 2 5 = 0 8 C = 8 : 0 ; = 0
: > < 1 8 = 0 F 8 O > B 4 20 8 ; 8 ? > 2 5 G 5 > B 3 > @ = 8 B 5 F 2 5 B > 2 5.

" @ 5 2 8 A B >, 1 5 7 A B 5 1 ; 5 = > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 A 4 5 : > @ 0 B 8 2 = 8
A B @ 5 ; > 2 8 4 = 8 8 ; 8 : > ? 8 5 2 8 4 = 8 ; 8 A B 0   4 > 30 A < 4 J ; 3 8 8 15-17 A <
H 8 @ > : 8, A J A 7 4 @ 0 2 8, 3 > ; 8 4 @ J 6 G 8 F 8 8 A @ 0 7 : > H = > > F 2 5 B O 2 0 = 5
 > B 7 5 ; 5 = 8 A 1 5 ; 8 8 G 5 @ 2 5 = 8 ? 5 B = 0 ? > 3 > @ = 0 G 0 A B, 4 >
G 5 @ 2 5 = 8 A J A 7 5 ; 5 = 8 : @ 0 8 I 0 8 1 5 ; 8 A J A 7 5 ; 5 = 8 : @ 0 8 I 0.
 0 9-O @ : 8 A 0 F 2 5 B > 2 5 5 2 ? 5 @ 8 > 4 0 = 0 : J A = 0 B 0 ? @ > ; 5 B 8
= 0 G 0 ; > B > = 0 ; O B > B >. & J D B 8 A < 0 ; : 8, = 5 2 7 @ 0 G = 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5,
A J 1 @ 0 = 8 2 A J F 2 5 B 8 O.

 0 ; 0 4 8 C < J B 5 B @ > ? 8 G 5 A : > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5, : > 5 B > A 5 A @ 5 I 0 2
< = > 3 > F 2 5 B > 2 8 : > < 1 8 = 0 F 8 8 ? > ? > @ 5 G 8 5 B > = 0 @ 5 : 0
< 0 7 > = : 0 2 .6 = 0 < 5 @ 8 : 0.

 0 9- 4 > 1 @ 5 2 8 @ 5 2 O B = 0 G 0 A B 8 G = 0 A O = : : 0 8 8 A O = : : 0. O : > 9 2 8 4 > 2 5
A 0 C A B > 9 G 8 2 8 8 = 0 A ; J F 5 8 < 30 B 4 0 A 5 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 B = 0 ; 5 : >
7 0 A 5 = G 5 8 < 5 A B 0.

 0 ; 0 4 8 C < J B 5 2 7 8 A : 0 B 5 ; 5 = : J < ? > 2 5 G 5 B > ? ; 8 = 0 8 2 ; 0 3 0 8
8 < 0 O A > 8 7 @ 0 7 5 ? 5 @ 8 > 4 = 0 ? > : > 9 > B = > 5 < 2 @ 8 4 >
D 5 2 @ C 0 @ 8, : > 30 B > A 5 A J E @ 0 = O 2 2 2 A 0 : 8 O B O, ? @ 8
B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0 20 3 @ 0 4 C A 0 8 ? 5 @ 8 > 4 8 G = > A 5 ? > ; 8 2 0.

 0 = > = 0 ? @ > ; 5 B, ? @ 8 ? > O 2 0 = 0 = > 2 0 8 7 4 J = : = 0, B O A 5 ? @ 5 A 0 6 4 0
2 = > 2 0, = 5 3 > ; O < 0 : 8 O 8 A 5 ? > A B 0 2 O = 0 4 > 1 @ 5 > A 2 5 B 5 = >
< O A B >, < 8 8 < C < ? @ 8 24 3 @ 0 4 C A 0, = > = 5 = 0 ? @ O : > A ; J F 5.

 > G 2 0 B 0 A 5 ? @ 8 3 > B 2 O > B G 8 < 2 : 0, ? @ 5 3 > @ O B > @ D, ? O A J :
2 A J > B = > H 5 = 8 5 1:1:1:1.

J @ 7 > @ 0 A B 5 8 A B 0 2 0 < > I 3 > 5 4 5 : B > 2 >. ! ; 5 4 @ 0 7 2 8 2 0 = 5 = 0
: > @ > = 0 B 0, < > 6 5 4 0 A 5 4 J @ 6 8 8 = 0 20-21 3 @ 0 4 C A 0. 8 A B 0 B 0 G 5 A B >
A 5 ? @ J A : 0 B A 2 > 4 0. > 4 E > = 2 0 = 5 A 5 2 4 ? J B 8 ; 5 5. ! 0 @ > > B >
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 A J I > < 5 6 4 0 A 5 7 0 ? > ? 0 7 8. @ 5 3 > 4 8 = 0 B 0 A 5
? @ 5 A 0 6 4 0 ? @ 8 = 5 > 1 E > 4 8 < > A B, 0 : > A 5 O 2 O B > @ 5 = 8 B 5 2

4@5=06=8B5 >B2>@8 =0 A0:A8OB0.

"5<?5@0BC@0: 0;048C<JB B@O120 40 A5 4J@68 =0 <=>3>
B>?;>F5;>3>48H=>(45=5< 8 =>I5<). >30B> :>@>=0B0 5
>D>@<5=0, <>65 40 A5 4J@68 8 =0 20-21 R !.

>;820=5 8 ?C;25@878@0=5: 0;048C<JB >18G0 B>?;=0B0 8
2;030B0 B@O120 40 A5 ?>;820 >18;=> 2 ?5@8>40 =0 @0AB56
:0B> ?>G20B0 =5 >AB02O 40 70AJE20. 8AB0B0 A5
?C;25@878@0B ACB@8= 8 A;54>154, => A D8=0 ?@JA:0;:0, 70 40
=5 A5 704J@60B :0?:8 2>40 ?> B>E, :>8B> <>30B 40 4>2540B
4> ?5B=0. %C102> 5 A0:A8OB0 40 A5 ?>AB028 2J@EC :0<JG5B0
8 2>40.

>4E@0=20=5: ">@5== =0 2A5:86 A54<8F8 A6-6-6 B>@ (>:>;;>1
G05=0 ;J68G:0 =0 1C;;10) 54 >AB0BJG=>.

0A0640=5: @C4:8B5 A5 AB0@B8@0B ?@57 D52@C0@88;8 <0@B.
 7G8AB20B A5 >B AB0@0 ?@JAB 8 A5 ?>AB02OB 2 ;53;> >B B>@D5=
<JE8 A5 ?>:@820B. >30B> A5 >D>@<OB :>5=8 A5 70A0640B 2
=53>;O<0 A0:A8O. J@E>25B5 =0 3@C4:8B5 A5 70@02OB =0
>:>;>4-5 A< 4J;1>G8=0. >G20B0 A5 ?@83>B2O >B G8<>2:0,
?@53>@O; B>>@, B>>D, ?OAJ:(1:1:1:1) 4>1J@@ 4@5=06. !0:A8OB0 A5
?>AB02O =0 2;06=> 8 B>?;>, => =5 =0 ?@O:0 A;J=G520
A25B;8=0. >;820 A5 C<5@5=> 4> ?>O20B0 =0 ?J@28B5 ;8AB0.

@5A0640=5: @57 3>48=0B0 A5 ?@5A0640 ?@8
=5>1E>48<>AB, 0:> A5 ?>O2OB :>5=G5B0 24 @5=06=8B5
>B2>@8 =0 A0:A8OB0.

07<=>6020=5: ! @0745;O=5 =0 3@C4:8B5, A;54 :0B> A0
70?>G=0;8 40 @0AB0B =0?@>;5B.

!JE@0=5=85 =0 3@C4:8B5:
I =0G8=: 0;048C<JB 8<0 OA=> 87@075= ?5@8>4 =0 ?>:>9
>B =>5<2@8 4> D52@C0@8. >30B> =05A5= ;8AB0B0 70?>G=0B
40 AJE=0B, ?>;820=5B> ?>AB5?5==> A5 =0<0;O20.
@C4:8B5 A5 8720640B 8 >AB02OB 40 87AJE=0B7-10 45=0.
%C102> 5 ;8AB0B0 A0<8 40 >?040B, 70 40 <>65 3@C4:0B0 40
01A>@18@0 E@0=8B5;=8B5 25I5AB20. > <>30B 8 40 A5
>B@5601 1;87> 4> 3@C4:0B0, 157 40 A5 =0@0=O20 A0<0B0
3@C4:0. @C4:8B5 A5 AJE@0=O20B 0 ACE>, B>?;> 8
?@>25B@82> <OAB> ?@8 B5<?5@0BC@0 =0418 R !. >30 40 A5
?>AB02OB 2 AB0@ G>@?>>30I=8: 8 ;8 B> >18G0 >G5AAJ=,
:0B> A5 0745;OB A>@B. 5 8>48G=> B@O120 40 A5
?@>25@O20B 70 <5:>AB 8 3=85=5.
II =0G8=: 0;048C<JB 8<0 OA=> 87@075= ?5@8>4 =0 ?>:>9
>B =>5<2@8 4> D52@C0@8. >30B> =05A5= ;8AB0B0 70?>G=0B

40 AJE=0B, ?>;820=5B> ?>AB5?5==> A5 =0<0;O20. !;54
:0B> C<@0B, A0:A8OB0 A5 ?>AB02O =0 ACE>, BJ<>> 8 B>?;> <OAB>(=0?@8<5@ ?>4 ;53;>B). 5 A5 ?>;820 4>:0B> 3@C4:8B5 A02 ?>:>>9. >65 0:> ?@JABB0 AB0=5 ?@5:0;5=> ACE0, 40 A5 ?@JA=5 <0;:> A ?C;25@870B>@. 0?@>;5B A0:A8OB0 A5 87:0@20 =0 A25B;> 8 70?>G20 40 A5 ?>;820 C<5@5=> 4:0B> A5 ?>:060B ?J@28B5 ;8AB5=F0. !;54 ?>=8:20=5 3@C4:8B5 A5 ?@5A0640B.

@>1;5<8:
- =85=5 =0 3@C4:0B0, :>5B> A5 ?@8G8=O20 >B 3J18G:8. 0A06409B5 A0<> 74@0283@C4:8.
- :> ?> =8A:8B5 ;8AB0 A5 ?>O2OB A25B;8 6J;B>:0DO28 8;8 :0DO28 ?5B0, 87@O7209B5 70@075=8B5 ;8AB0.
- !JE5=5B> =0 :@08I0B0 =0 AB0@8B5 ;8AB0 8;8 A2820=5 =0 ;8AB0B0 <>65 40 A5 4J;68 =0 4>?@>;; A54> BOEB>@, ?>;820=5 2 3>@5I0B0 G0AB =0 45=O 8;8 ?@5:0;5=> <0;:> 2>40.

=8<0=85:   A8G:8 G0AB8 =0 @0AB5=85B> A0 >B@>2=8!