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!B @ 0 = 8 F 0 1/2

8 = C @ 0 - Gynura

gradinar, ? 5 B J : 25 N ; 8 2008 - 09:51:04

@ > 8 7 E > 4: 7 B > G = 0 D @ 8:0, 0 4 0 3 0 A : 0 @, 7 B > G = 0 8 . 6 = 0
7 8 O
! 5 < 5 9 A B 2 >: ! 5 == 8 : > F 2 5 B = 8 Compositae
8 = C @ 0 B 0 5 1 J @ 7 > @ 0 A B O I > B @ 5 2 8 A B > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5. 8 A B 0 B 0 8
A B 5 1; 0 B 0 8 A 0 ? >: @ 8 B 8 A ? C @ ? C @ = 8 2; 0 A 8 = : 8. & J D B 8 ? @ >; 5 B A
< 0 ; : 8, ? @ 8; 8 G 0 1 8 = 0 3; C E 0 @ G 5 A J F 2 5 B 8 O. " 5 B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 A 5
? @ 5 < 0 E 2 0 B, > 1 5 = 0 5 B 0 ? ? J ?: 8, 7 0 I > B > < 8 @ 8 H 0 B ; > H >. B
2 @ 5 < 5 = 0 2 @ 5 < 5 B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 A 5 ? @ 8 1 8 ? 2 0 B A B 5 1; 0 B 0, 7 0 4 0 A 5
@ 0 7 : ; > = O 2 0 B.
0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > = 5 5 : 0 ? @ 8 7 = >. > 4 E > 4 O I > < O A B > 5 8 7 B > G 5 =
8 ; 8 7 0 ? 0 4 5 = ? @ > 7 > @ 5 F. 7 3; 5 6 4 0 4 > 1 @ 5 2 J 2 2 8 A O I 0
> H = 8 F 0. ' 8 A B 8 O B 2 J 7 4 C E A 5 > B @ 0 7 O 2 0 4 > 1 @ 5. > 4 E > 4 O I > 5 8
7 0 E 8 4 @ > : C ; B C @ 0.
! B J 1; 0 B 0 8 ; 8 A B 0 B 0 = 0 3 8 = C @ 0 B 0 A 0 ? ; J B = > ? >: @ 8 B 8 A : J A 8
O @ : > ; 8 ; 0 2 8 2 ; 0 A 8 = : 8. & J 2 B 8 A 6 J ; B 8 F 2 5 B G 5 B 0, : > 8 B >
8 7 ; J G 2 0 B = 5 ? @ 8 O B = 0 < 8 @ 8 7 < 0, ? > @ 0 4 8 : > 5 B > F 2 5 B = 8 B 5
? J ?: 8 A 5 > B @ O 7 2 0 B ? @ 5 4 8 4 0 @ 0 7 F J D = 0 B.

? @ 8 @ > 4 0 B 0 A 5 A @ 5 1 0 B > : > ; > 1 0 0 2 8 4 0 3 8 = C @ 8, => : 0 B > A B 0 9 = 8
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 O A 0 ? > ; C G 8 ; 8 @ 0 7 ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = 8 5 A 0 <> 2 2 8 4 0:

Gynura aurantiaca B @ 5 2 8 A B > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 A ? @ 0 2 > A B > O 1 8, 4 > 1 @ 5
@ 0 7 : ; > = 5 = 8 A B 5 1; 0. > A B 8 3 0 2 8 A > G 8 = 0 5 0 9 0 A <. 8 A B 0 B 0 A 0
? > @ 5 4 = > @ 0 7 ? > ; > 6 5 = 8, A O 9 F 5 2 8 4 = 0 D > @ < 0, A = 0 7 J 1 5 =
: @ 0 9, 4 J ; 3 8 4 > 1 5 A <. ! B 5 1; 0 B 0 8 ; 8 A B 0 B 0 A 0 ? >: @ 8 B 8 A < 0 ; : 8
2 ; 0 A 8 = : 8 A 2 8 > ; 5 B > 2 F 2 O B 8 = 0 O @ : 0 A 2 5 B ; 8 = 0 F O ; > B >
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 8 7 3 ; 5 6 4 0 2 8 > ; 5 B > 2 >. & J D B 8 A < 0 ; : 8, A J 1 @ 0 = 8 2
A J F 2 5 B 8 O : > H = 8 G : 8 A > @ 0 = 6 5 2 F 2 O B.

Gynura sarmentosa B > 2 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 < = > 3 > ? @ 8 ; 8 G 0 = 0 ? @ 5 4 8 H = 8 O 2 8 4,
= > 5 ? > - < 0 ; : > 4 > A B 8 3 0 = 0 2 8 A > G 8 = 0 = 5 ? > 2 5 G 5 > B 6 0 A <.
8 A B 0 B 0 < C A J I > A 0 ? > - < 0 ; : 8 4 > 7 A < 4 J ; 3 8.

Gynura scandens A ? > - 3 @ C 1 > = 0 7 J 1 5 = 8 ; 8 A B 0.

! 2 5 B ; 8 = 0: < = > 3 > A 2 5 B ; >, = 5 ? @ O : 0 A ; J = G 5 2 0 A 2 5 B ; 8 = 0. : >

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/ & " /

!B @ 0 = 8 F 0 2/2

A 2 5 B ; 8 = 0 B 0 = 5 5 4 > A B 0 B J G = 0, > A > 1 5 => 7 8 < 0 B 0, A B 5 1 ; 0 B 0 A 5
8 7 4 J ; 6 0 2 0 B, ; 8 A B 0 B 0 A B 0 2 0 B B J <=> 7 5 ; 5 = 8, => 2 8 B 5 ; 8 A B 0 A 0
? >- 4 @ 5 1 = 8.

" 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0: ; O B > B > C < 5 @ 5 = 0 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0, 7 8 < 0 B 0 to
15o 18o !

> ; 8 2 0 = 5: ; O B > B > > 1 8 ; =>, 7 8 < 0 B 0 C < 5 @ 5 =>

@ J A : 0 = 5: !

8 A > : 0 2 J 7 4 C H = 0 2 ; 0 6 => A B!

" > @ 5 = 5: ? @ > ; 5 B, ; O B > = 0 2 A 5 4 < 8 F 8

@ 5 A 0 6 4 0 = 5: 5 6 5 3 > 4 => ? @ > ; 5 B B 0. > 1 @ 5 5 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > 4 0
A 5 ? > 4 => 2 O 2 0 = 0 2 3 3 > 4 8 = 8, 7 0 I > B > 4 > ; = 8 B 5 ; 8 A B 0
> ? 0 4 2 0 B 8 : ; > = : 8 B 5 A 5 > 3 > ; 2 0 B.

> G 2 0: 1 G 0 A B 3 ; 8 = 5 A B > - G 8 <> 2 0, 1 G 0 A B ; 8 A B > 2 : 0, 1 G 0 A B E C < C A,
1 G 0 A B B > @ D 8 1/2 G 0 A B 5 4 J @ @ 5 G 5 = ? O A J:

0 7 <=> 6 0 2 0 = 5: @ 5 7 = 8 F 8, 4 J ; 3 8 > : > ; > 10 A < 2 J 2 2 > 4 0
? @ > ; 5 B 8 ; 8 5 A 5 =

? 0 A => A B 8:

" J 7 4 C H = 8 B 5 G 5 = 8 O:

" " 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 8, ? >- 2 8 A > : 8 > B 15 > 18 > ! ? @ 5 7 7 8 < 0 B 0;

" 8 A B 0 B 0 = 5 A 5 < > : @ O B!

@ 5 4 8 B 5 ; 8:

" 8 A B = 8 2 J H : 8;

" 0 < C : ; 8 9 : 8.

A 8 3 C @ 5 B 5 = 0 3 8 = C @ 0 B 0 A 2 5 6 2 J 7 4 C E, => ? 0 7 5 B 5 > B B 5 G 5 = 8 5.

" 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0 B 0 = 5 1 8 2 0 4 0 A 5 : 0 G 2 0 = 0 4 1 8 * !, 7 0 I > B >

@ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > 3 C 1 8 1 ; 0 A J : 0 A 8 8 ? > 2 5 G 5 B > ; 8 A B 0 C 2 O E 2 0 B.