

@ 07 > 25 F 8 ; 8 J @ ? 8 : > 6 C E - Colchicum

gradinar, A @ O 4 0 16 N ; 8 2008 - 12:28:02

18 : => 25 = 8 O < @ 07 > 25 F (= 0 ; 0 B 8 = A : 8 Colchicum autumnale), 8 7 2 5 A B 5 = 8
: 0 B > 5 A 5 = 5 = < 8 = 7 C E 0 @ 8 ; 8 : J @ ? 8 : > 6 C E , 5 < = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = >
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 , > 1 @ 0 7 C 2 0 I > 4 @ 5 1 = 0 ; C 1 5 = > ; C : > 2 8 F 0 , > B
A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > Colchicaceae, : > 5 B > = O < 0 = 8 I > > 1 I > A < 8 = 7 C E 0 @ 8 B 5 ,
: > 8 B > A 0 > B A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > 5 @ C = 8 : > 2 8 . 0 : B > ? > : 0 7 2 0 8 < 5 B >
< C , F J D B 8 ? @ 5 7 5 A 5 = B 0 8 F 2 5 B 0 < C < = > 3 > ? @ 8 ; 8 G 0 = 0
< 8 = 7 C E 0 @ . 0 @ 0 7 ; 8 : 0 > B < 8 = 7 C E 0 @ 0 5 > B @ > 2 = > . B ; 8 G 0 2 0
A 5 ; 5 A = > > B < 8 = 7 C E 0 @ 8 B 5 ? > B > 2 0 , G 5 F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 < C A 0 A
H 5 A B B 8 G 8 = : 8 (? @ 8 < 8 = 7 C E 0 @ 8 B 5 A 0 B @ 8) 8 ; 8 A B 0 B 0 < C A 0
< = > 3 > ? > - 3 > ; 5 < 8 8 H 8 @ > : 8 > B B 5 7 8 = 0 < 8 = 7 C E 0 @ 8 B 5 .

8 A B 0 B 0 A 5 @ 0 7 2 8 2 0 B ? @ 5 7 ? @ > ; 5 B B 0 8 = 0 G 0 ; > B > = 0 ; O B > B > .
" 5 8 < 0 B < 8 @ 8 7 < 0 , = 0 ? > = O I 0 B 0 7 8 = 0 G 5 A J = . 8 A B 0 B 0 > B < 8 @ 0 B
4 > F J D B 5 6 0 = 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > . B 5 4 = 0 ; C : > 2 8 F 0 A 5 @ 0 7 2 8 2 0 B
= O : > ; : > F 2 0 B 0 4 > 6 - 7 . 0 A B 5 = 8 O B 0 > B B > 7 8 @ > 4 ? @ > 8 7 E > 6 4 0 B
> B 2 @ > ? 0 8 0 ? 0 4 = 0 7 8 O . J @ ? 8 : > 6 C E J B @ 0 A B 5 ? >
? ; 0 = 8 = A : 8 ? > ; O = 8 8 ? 0 A 8 I 0 . J ; 3 0 @ 8 O A 5 A @ 5 I 0 2 J 2 2 A 8 G : 8
? ; 0 = 8 = 8 8 ? ; 0 = 8 = A : 8 < 5 A B = > A B 8 .

0 7 2 0 = 8 5 B > = 0 @ > 4 0 ? @ > 8 7 E > 6 4 0 > B > ; E 8 4 0 A B @ 0 = 0 B 0 , 2
: > O B > A ? > @ 5 4 8 > A : > @ 8 4 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > A 5 = 0 < 8 @ 0 2
= 0 9 - 3 > ; O < > : > ; 8 G 5 A B 2 > . > 4 J B > 1 E 2 0 I 0 > : > ; > 3 0 2 8 4 0 , = > C
= 0 A A 5 A @ 5 I 0 < 5 A B = 8 O B 2 8 4 Colchicum autumnale, @ 0 7 ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = ? >
; 8 2 0 4 8 B 5 8 7 F O ; 0 B 0 A B @ 0 = 0 .

0 A B 5 = 8 O B 0 8 < 0 B 3 @ C 4 : 8 , ? > 4 > 1 = 8 = 0 ; C : > 2 8 F 8 . 8 A B 0 B 0 A 5
? > O 2 O 2 0 B ? @ 5 7 ? @ > ; 5 B B 0 , B 5 A 0 > B 3 4 > 6 , > A B @ 8 , 4 J ; 3 8 4 > 2 5 - 3 0 A < .
& 2 5 B G 5 B 0 B 0 8 < 0 B ? > 6 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0 , A @ 0 A = 0 ; 8 2 J 2 2 8 4 = 0 B @ J 1 8 G : 0
8 A 0 ? > 5 4 = > 8 ; 8 = O : > ; : > , > 1 0 3 @ 5 = 8 2 A 2 5 B ; > @ > 7 > 2 > 8 ; 8
@ > 7 > 2 > ; 8 ; 0 2 > , = > A 5 A @ 5 I 0 B 8 @ 0 7 = > 2 8 4 = > A B 8 A 4 @ C 3 8
1 0 3 @ 8 : Colchicum autumnale flor. albis A 1 5 ; 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5 , C . a . flor. purpureus A
? C @ ? C @ = 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5 , C . a . flor. variegates A H 0 @ 5 = 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5 .

@ 0 7 > 2 5 F J B > B 4 0 2 = 0 A 5 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 A < 5 4 8 F 8 = A : 8 F 5 ; 8 .
C ; B 8 2 8 @ 0 = 5 8 e 5 4 = > > B < 0 ; : > B > ; C : > 2 8 G = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O ,
: > 8 B > F J D B O B ? @ 5 7 5 A 5 = B 0 .

@54?>G8B0 4J;1>:0, => ?5AJG;820 8 2;06=0 ?>G20, =0
>B:@8B> 8 A5=G5AB> <OAB>.

@07>25FJB:@0A8 5A5==> 2@5<5, 0=O:>8 @07=>284=>AB8 8
?@57 @0==0 ?@>;5B>15, 70A=565=8B5 ?>;O=8=0
;5A>?0@:>25B5 8 ?;0=8=8B5. ">9 5 <=>3> ?>4E>4OI 70
70F25BO20=5=0 ;04H0DB=8B5 G0AB8=0 ?0@:>25B5, 70A045=
3@C?>2> 8;8 548=8G=>, A0<>AB>OB5;=> 8;8 2 AJG5B0=85 A
E@0AB>28 3@C?8.

07<=>6020 A5 G@57 ;C:>28F8 8 A5<5=0. C:>28F8B5 A5
8720640B ?@57 N;8, ?>G8AB20B A5 8 A5 70A0640B 2=0G0;>B>=0
A5?B5<2@8=0 4J;1>G8=06-8 A< 8 @07AB>O=857-8 A<. !5<5=0B0
A5 70AO20B @0=>=0?@>;5B 2 ;5:0 8 ?@>?CA:;820 ?>G20.
>18B8B5>B A5<5=0 @0AB5=8O FJDBOB A;543 3>48=8.