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/ & " /

!B @ 0 = 8 F 0 1/2

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> : 8 G 5 - Galanthus

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> 4 > : 8 G 5 2 : ; N G 2 0 > : > 2 0 2 8 4 0 = 8 A : 8, 5 4 => A 5 < 5 4 5 ; = 8,  
<=> 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O, ? @ 8 G 8 A ; 5 = 8 : J < 8 7 2 5 A B => B >  
A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > > : 8 G 5 2 8. 0 9 -? > 7 = 0 B 8 O B 2 8 4 5 *Galanthus nivalis.*  
> 4 7 5 <= 8 O B > @ 3 0 = ? @ 8 2 A 8 G : 8 ? @ 5 4 A B 0 2 8 B 5 ; 8 = 0 @ > 4 0 5  
4 @ 5 1 = 0 ; C : > 2 8 F 0. > : 8 G 5 B 0 B 0 A 0 @ 0 7 ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = 8  
? @ 5 4 8 <=> 2 C < 5 @ 5 = 8 O B : ; 8 < 0 B 8 G 5 = ? > O A, : J 4 5 B > 8 < 0  
A = 5 6 = 0 8 A B C 4 5 = 0 7 8 < 0. " 5 A 0 ? J @ 2 8 B 5 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O, : > 8 B >  
F J D B O B ? @ 5 7 ? @ > ; 5 B B 0, > 1 5 ? @ 5 4 8 4 0 A 5 5 A B > ? 8 ; 0 A = 5 6 = 0 B 0  
? > : @ 8 2 : 0. " 5 E = 8 B 5 ; 8 A B 0 A 0 F 8 ? 5 A B 8, = 5 6 => 7 5 ; 5 = 8, A  
C A ? > @ 5 4 = 0 = 5 @ 2 0 B C @ 0 ( 6 8 ; : C 2 0 = 5 ) 8 = 5 ? @ 8 B 5 6 0 2 0 B 4 @ J 6 : 0.

" 5 7 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O F J D B O B 2 A = 5 6 => 1 5 ; 8, < 0 ; : 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5,  
8 7 4 0 2 0 1 8 = 5 6 5 = 8 <=> 3 > ? @ 8 O B 5 = 0 @ > < 0 B. @ 8 B 5 6 0 2 0 B 6  
2 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0, => A 0 < > 2 J = H = 8 B 5 3 A 0 > 1 > A > 1 5 = 8. 5 6 4 C  
B O E A 5 = 0 < 8 @ 0 B > 1 5 2 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0, : > 8 B > > 1 0 G 5 A 0  
A @ 0 A B = 0 ; 8. A @ 5 4 0 B 0 8 < A 5 = 0 < 8 @ 0 B B 8 G 8 = : 8 B 5 8 ? ; > 4 = 8 : 0.  
7 4 @ J 6 ; 8 2 8 A 0 = 0 = 8 A : 8 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 8.

@ 5 4 ? > G 8 B 0 ; 5 : 0 A O = : 0  
> A B 8 3 0 2 8 A > G 8 = 0 > B 2 0 4 > 2 5 A 0 = B 8 < 5 B @ 0.  
! 0 4 8 A 5 = 0 4 J ; 1 > G 8 = 0 1 0 4 > 1 2 , 5 A < ? @ 5 7 ! 5 ? B 5 < 2 @ 8.  
! ; 5 4 F J D B 5 = 5 B > A 5 ? > 4 E @ 0 = 2 0 A B > @, ? > ; C G 5 = 0 > B  
8 7 3 0 @ O = 5 B > = 0 : > A B 8 = 0 6 8 2 > B = 8.  
> : 8 G 5 B 0 B 0 A 0 ? > 4 E > 4 O 1 8 7 0 3 @ 0 4 8 = 8, ; 8 2 0 4 8, 3 > @ A : 8  
< 5 A B => A B 8, 8 7 0 A 0 : A 8 8 8 A 0 = 4 J G 5 B 0. A > 1 5 => : @ 0 A 8 2 8 A 0,  
: > 3 0 B > A 0 = 0 B C @ 0 ; 8 7 8 @ 0 = 8 2 < > @ 0 2 0 B 0 A @ 0 9 3 @ 0 A 8 ; 8  
7 0 A 0 4 5 = 8 ? > 4 4 J @ 2 5 B 0 8 ; 8 E @ 0 A B 8. C : > 2 8 F 8 B 5 B @ 0 1 2 0 4 0 A 5  
7 0 A 0 6 4 0 B = 0 3 @ C ? 8 > B ? > = 5 2 5 7 0 4 0 8 7 3 ; 5 6 4 0 B 4 > 1 @ 5.

' 5 A B > B @ C 4 => A 5 7 0 E 2 0 1 0 2 3 @ 0 4 8 = 0 B 0, < > 6 5 4 0 > B = 5 < 5  
3 > 4 8 = 8, 0 : > A 5 7 0 A 0 4 8 = 0 8 7 F 0 ; > = > 2 > < O A B >, => 5 B 2 J @ 4 5  
2 J 7 < > 6 => 4 0 > 1 @ 0 7 C 2 0 2 ? > A ; 5 4 A B 2 8 5 F 0 ; 0 3 J A B 0  
> ; > = 8 O. C : > 2 8 F 8 B 5 < > 3 0 B 4 0 A 5 @ 0 7 4 5 ; O B, : > 3 0 B > ; 8 A B 0 B  
C 2 5 E = 0 B 8 ? > 6 J ; B 5 O B.

' @ 5 7 @ 0 7 4 5 ; O = 5 = 0 ; C : > 2 8 F 8 B 5, ? @ 5 7 ? 5 @ 8 > 4 0 = 0 ? > : > 9.  
0 A 0 4 5 B 5 2 5 4 = 0 3 0 A ; 5 4 @ 0 7 4 5 ; O = 5 B > = 0 3 @ C ? 8 > B ? > = 5 5.

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/ & " /

!B @ 0 = 8 F 0 2/2

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= 8 < 0 = 8 5:

" @ 5 F J D B 5 ; 8 B 5 F 2 5 B > 2 5 = 0 :> : 8 G 5 B > A 5 > B A B @ 0 = O 2 0 B.

" C :> 2 8 F 8 B 5 8 ; 8 A B 0 B 0 = 0 :> : 8 G 5 B > A J 4 J @ 6 0 B 0 ; : 0 ; > 8 4 8,  
; 5 2 :> = 8 8 4 @ C 3 8 2 5 1 5 A B 2 0 , > B :> 8 B > A 5 ? @ 8 3 > B 2 O B @ 0 7 ; 8 G = 8  
; 5 : 0 @ A B 2 0 , = 0 9 - 8 7 2 5 A B => B > 8 F 5 ==> B > > B :> 8 B > 5  
= 8 2 0 ; 8 = J B.

" :> 2 3 @ 0 4 8 = 0 B 0 5 2 A 5 > 1 5 < 0 ; :> @ 0 => 7 0 :> : 8 G 5 B 0,  
? > A 0 4 5 B 5 3 8 2 A 0 : A 8 O = 0 ? @ > 7 > @ 5 F 0 C 4 > < 0 , B 5 2 5 G 5  
A J 1 C 6 4 0 B ? @ > ; 5 B = 8 G C 2 A B 2 0 8 @ 0 4 > A B . :> A B 5 ? > A 0 4 8 ; 8  
; C :> 2 8 G : 8 2 A 0 : A 8 O > 1 5 ? @ 5 7 5 A 5 = B 0 , A 5 3 0 1 5 8 < 0 B 5  
? J @ 2 8 B 5 :> : 8 G 5 B 0 ! :> = 5 A B 5 3 > A B > @ 8 ; 8 , = 5 5 1 5 4 0 - A 0 : A 8 O A  
:> : 8 G 5 B 0 <> 6 5 B 5 8 4 0 A 8 : C ? 8 B 5 > B 2 A 5 : 8 F 2 5 B 0 @ A : 8 < 0 3 0 7 8 =.  
> A B 0 2 5 B 5 A 0 : A 8 O B 0 ? >- 4 0 ; 5 G > B @ 0 4 8 0 B > @ 0 8 ; 8 ? 5 G : 0 B 0 , 0 :>  
8 A : 0 B 5 4 0 A 5 @ 0 4 2 0 B 5 ? >- 4 J ; 3 > = 0 = 5 6 = 8 O ? @ 5 4 2 5 A B = 8 : = 0  
? @ > ; 5 B B 0 .