

'5 < H8 @ - Buxus sempervirens

gradinar, A J 1 > B 0 27 < 0 @ B 2010 - 10:37:27

">20 @ 0AB5=85 ? @ 8=04;568 : J < A5 < 59AB2 > Buxaceae.
!J I 5AB2C20B <=>3> A> @ B>25, => =09-G5AB> G5<H8 @ 8B5 A5
@ 0745;OB =0 4 @ 51=>;8AB=8 8 54 @ >;8AB=8, 8;8
=8A:>AB51;5=8 8 28A>:>AB51;5=8. 07;8:0B0 5 =5 A0<> 2
3>;5<8=0B0 =0 ;8AB0B0 8 2J2 28A>G8=0B0 =0 AB51;0B0, => 8 2
A:> @ >ABB0 =0 =0 @ 0AB20=5B>. '5<H8 @ JB, >A>15=>
4 @ 51=>;8AB=8OB 5 A5=:>;N182 E @ 0AB.

B <=>3> 3>48=8 =0A0< G5<H8 @ 0 5 54=> >B =09-
?>?C;O @ =8B5 8 =09-87?>;720=8 @ 0AB5=8O.

">9 5 ?>7=0B 2 AD5 @ 0B0 =0 >75;5=O20=5B> A J A A2>5B>
;0B8=A:> =08<5=>20=85 Buxus sempervirens.

'5<H8 @ 0 ? @ 54AB02;O20 25G=>75;5= E @ 0AB, :>5B> >7=0G020
G5 ;8AB0B0 <C A5 70?0720B 75;5=8 ? @ 57 FO;0B0 3>48=0 8 =5
>:0?20B, B>9 A J I> <>65 40 4>AB83=5 @ 07<5 @ 8 8 =0 <0;:>
4J @ 2>. >AB0 5 ?>4E>4OIB 70 873 @ 0640=5 =0 @ 07;8G=8
1> @ 4N @ 8 8 @ 07;8G=8 284>25 ?>4 @ O70=8 D> @ <8 (B>?80 @ 88).
;>=8B5=0 B>78 284 A0 3JAB> >B @ C?0=8 A ;8AB0.

">78 <0;J: E @ 0AB, 4>AB830I =09-<=>3>1< 28A>G8=0, 5
3JAB> 1CE;0B 8 8<0 25G=>75;5=8 ;8AB0 A
>1 @ 0B=>O9F5284=0 D> @ <0, B J <=>75;5=8 =0 F2OB. "5
<8 @ 8H0B <=>3> A8;=>, >A>15=> ? @ 8 B>?;> 2 @ 5<5.
;54>6J;B8B5 F25BG5B0, :>8B> AB>OB =0 A=>?G5B0, 874020B
3> @ G82 0 @ ><0B. =0G8B5;=> ?>-28A>: AB020 74 @ 028OB Buxus
sempervirens var. arborescens, :>9B> A J I> <>65 40 A5 >B3;5640 2 3>;O<
A J 4.

!J I> :0:B> B8A0, G5<H8 @ JB 5 ;;0A8G5A:> @ 0AB5=85 70
>D> @ <O=5, :>5B> A5 ? @ 0:B8:C20;> >B @ 8<;O=8B5, 0
25 @ >OB=> 8 >15 ?>- @ 0=>. ! @ 54=>25:>285B> 87:CAB2>B>
18;> 2J7>1=>25=>, ? @ 5716-8 25: 18;> =0 <>40, CB2J @ 48;>
A5 >B=>2> ? @ 5719-8 25: 8 4=5A A5 2J72 @ J I 0. J2 \$ @ 0=F8O
?>4 @ O720=5B> A5 ? @ 028 > @ =0<5=B0;=>, 2 =3;8O 8<0
B @ 048F8O 2 >D> @ <O=5B> =0 =09- @ 07;8G=8 D83C @ 8 >B G5<H8 @.
725AB=8 A0 D> @ <8 :0B> A?8 @ 0;0, B>?:8, :>=CA8, ?8 @ 0<848,

3J18, 28A>:8 ABJ1;0 8 A:C;?BC@8 >B G5<H8@ :0B> ?8;5B0,
;51548 8 709F8. "J9 :0B> G5<H8@JB 5 4J;3>;5B5=,
?>4@O70=8B5 @0AB5=8O <>65 40 A5 70A0640B 2 F5==8
AB0@8==8 AJ4>25. !0<> G5 70@048 ? @578<C20=5B> B5 B@O120
40 1J40B =5? @5<5==> ABC4>CAB>9G828.

8AB0B0=0 G5<H8@0 A0 4@51=8 A@02=8B5;=>, BJ<=>75;5=8
8;JA:028. :> @5H8B5 40 >B3;5640B5 B>20 @0AB5=85 2 A0:A8O,
:>OB> =5 <C ? @54>AB02O 4>AB0BJG=> ? @>AB@0=AB2> 70
:>@5=8B5, @8A:C20B5 40 >3@0=8G8B5 @0AB560 <C 8 2 B0:J2
A;CG09 <>65 40 4>AB83=5 28A>G8=0 >B30 4>200A<, :>5B> 5
4>AB0 ?>-<0;;> >B @07<5@8B5 :>8B> <>65 40 4>AB83=5.

0;;8B5 <C >20;=8 ;8AB0 87;JG20B 4>AB0 A8;5= 0 @><0B ? @8
B>;> 2 @5<5. '5<H8@0 FJDB8 >B <0 @B 4> <09, => F25B>25B5
<C A0 4>AB0 4@51=8 8 =527 @0G=8 8 =O<0B =8:0:J2
45:> @0B825= 5D5:B.

">20 @0AB5=85 5 87;;NG8B5;=> =5278A:0B5;=> 8
A@02=8B5;=> ;5A=> A5 >B3;5640. 4=0:2> 4>1 @5 <>65B5
40 3> >B3;5640B5 =0 ? @O:0 A;J=G520 A25B;8=0 8 =0
?>;CA5=G5AB8 <5AB0.

> @8 8<0 A;CG08 :>30B> <>65 40 A5 ? @8A?>A>18 8 :J<
A5=G5AB8 <5AB>>18B0=8O. 06=> 5 40 3> ?>;820B5
C<5@5=>, => 2 =8:0:J2 A;CG09 =5 >AB02O9B5 ?>G20B0 40
87AJE20. >65 40 A5 ?>4@O720 ? @57 FO;0B0 3>48=0, 70 40
?>44J@60B5 548= 4>1J@ 8 :><?0:B5= 284. :> AB5 ;N18B5;8
=0 8=B5@5A=8B5 D> @<8 <>65 40 2:0@0B5 2 459AB285 A2>5B>
2J>1 @065=85 8 40 =0 ? @028B5 >B A2>O G5<H8@ =O:>O
? @8GC4;820 D> @<0. !JI5AB2C20 A> @B 46C465, :>9B> 5
?>7=0B >I5 :0B> 0=3;89A:8 G5<H8@.

B3;5640=5:

OAB>:

5;0B5;=> 5 40 A5 >B3;5640 =0 A;J=G52> 8 ?>;CA;J=G52>
<OAB>.

>G20:

?B8<0;=0 ? @JAB. 5CB@0;=0 4> 20 @>28B0 3 @048=A:0 ?>G20.

;06=>AB:

?5@8>40 =0 87 @0AB20=5 A5 ?>44J@60 C<5@5=> 2;06=>.

>;820=5:

'5<H8@JB ?>=0AO 8 2 @5<5==> 70ACH020=5.

">@5=5:

B<094>023CAB565;0B5;=>40A5=0B>@O202A5:8<5A5F.

@578<C20=5:

>6540?@578<C20=0>B:@8B>157=O:0:2078<=07018B0,
=>B@O120401J45?@54?0720=>BA;J=F5. ?>-B>?;84=8A5
?>;820AE;04:02>40.

>;5AB882@548B5;8:

0?040B38G5<H8@5=01J;E0830;8F8,=>A0<>0:>5
<=>3>ACE>. @54?07209B5388>B)8B>=>A=82JH:8.

07<=>6020=5:

5A=>A5@07<=>6020G@5745;5=5,:0B>>B45;5=8B5G0AB8
A570A0640B?>-4J;1>:>>B?@548. >65B540@07<=>6020B5
8G@57@57=8F8?@57<0@B8;8023CAB,=>?@>F5A05
?>-1025=.

!J25B8:

>4@O720=5B>5>A>15=>1;03>?@8OB=>2:@0O=0N=8,
:0:B>8?@57<0@B. J7<>6=>5;5:>?>4AB@8320=5?@8
25G5>D>@<5=8B5@0AB5=8O<=>3>:@0B=>?@57F5;8O
?5@8>4=087@0AB20=5.

06=0?>4@>1=>AB:>OB>>1570B5;=>B@O12040275<5B52
?@542845G5G5<H8@05A8;=>>B@>25=.

A>15=>;8AB0B0,70B>200:>8<0B5<0;:845F01J45B5
87::NG8B5;=>2=8<0B5;=8A87?>;720=5B>=0B>78284.

7?>;720=5:0B>18;:0:

7?>;7205<0G0AB. 8AB0B0,:>8B>A515@0B?>2@5<5=0
FJDB560. !CH0BA5=0AO=:08;82ACH8;=O.

%8<8G5=AJAB02:

8AB0B0AJ4J@60B5B5@8G=><0A;>,28B0<8=!,?@>28B0<8=
,A<>;8,3>@G8282515AB20,AB5@>84=80;:0;>848,
0=B@0E8=>=>280;:0;>848,B0=8=884@.

59AB285 :

8:>G>3>=>8?@>B82>2J7?0;8B5;=>. @8B56020
:0?8;O@>C:@5?201>459AB2858?@54?0720AJ4>25B5>B
C2@5640=5. >=86020:@J2=>B>=0;O30=5. 59AB20
>1571>;O201>=0<CA:C;88AB028.

@8;>65=85 :

@8>B>F8,?>403@0,E@>=8G5=AB025=@52<0B87J<,
70E0@=01>;5AB,E5<>@>848,E@>=8G5=3;><5@C=5D@8B8
4@.

& / & " /

!B@0=8F04/4

=8<0=85! 0 A5 ? @8;030 A 3>;O<> 2=8<0=85! B @>2=>!

0G8= =0 C?>B @510 :

:>;>10 3 >B 18;;0B0 A5 =0:8A20B 2100 <; A?8@B. @5AB>O20B

>:>;>20 4=8. 0 A5 87?>;720 70 D@8:F88 ? @8 A51>@5O,

0;>?5F8O, ?J@ECB ?>4 :>=B @>; =0 ;5:0@!

=5=8O >B \$>@C<0