

0 I 5 @ : 0 - Thymus vulgaris

gradinar, A J 1 > B 0 28 => 5 < 2 @ 8 2009 - 14:53:18

! 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > Labiatae

@ 5 1 = 8, B @ 5 2 8 A B 8 E @ 0 A B G 5 B 0. 8 ; : 0 @ 8 B 5 > B ; 8 G 0 2 0 B
A B @ J : > 2 5 B 5 = 0 Vulgaris > B B 5 7 8 = 0 Serpylli ? > B > 2 0, G 5 F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 = 0
? J @ 2 8 B 5 A 0 @ 0 7 ? @ J A = 0 B 8 ? > F O ; > B > A B J 1 ; >, 0 = 0 2 B > @ 8 B 5 A 0
A J 1 @ 0 = 8 3 > @ 5 = 0 A 0 < 8 O 2 @ J E, : 0 B > : ; 0 A. ! J I 5 A B 2 C 2 0 B
< => 3 > 1 ; 8 7 : > A @ > 4 = 8 2 8 4 > 2 5 8 D > @ < 8 = 0 < 0 I 5 @ : 0 B 0. 7 2 5 A B
= 0 > I 5 : 0 B > 1 0 1 8 = 0 4 C H 8 F 0, 1 O ; 0 < 0 I 5 @ : 0, > 2 G 0 @ A : 8
1 > A 8 ; 5 : 8 4 @., < 0 I 5 @ : 0 B 0 5 < => 3 > 3 > 4 8 H => Thymus serpyllum
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 5, : > 5 B > @ 0 A B 5 = 0 B C D 8 8 ? @ 5 4 ? > G 8 B 0 : 0 < 5 = 8 A B 8
? > G 2 8.

0 I 5 @ : 0 B 0 (Thymus) 5 @ > 4 > B > : > ; > 3 5 0 2 8 4 0 0 @ > < 0 B = 8
< => 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O 8 < 0 ; : 8 E @ 0 A B 8, 2 8 A > : 8
4 > 4 0 A <, > B A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > # A B => F 2 5 B = 8, @ 0 A B O I > 2 2 @ > ? 0,
! 5 2 5 @ = 0 < 5 @ 8 : 0 8 7 8 O. O : > ; : > > B 2 8 4 > 2 5 B 5 8 < 0 B ? >
= O : > ; : > E 5 < > B 8 ? 0. ! B J 1 ; 0 B 0 A 0 B J = : 8, ; 8 A B 0 B 0 A 0
2 5 G => 7 5 ; 5 = 8 8, 2 ? > 2 5 G 5 B > 2 8 4 > 2 5 A 0 ? > 4 @ 5 4 5 = 8 2
A @ 5 I C ? > ; > 6 = 8 4 2 > 9 : 8, = 0 D > @ < 0 A 0 > 2 0 ; = 8, = 5 = 0 @ O 7 0 = 8 8
< 0 ; : 8, < 5 6 4 C 4 8 2 0 < < = 0 4 J ; 6 8 = 0. & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0 2 3 J A B 8
B 5 @ < 8 = 0 ; = 8 A J F 2 5 B 8 O A = 5 @ 0 2 = 8 G 0 H : 8 A B @ 8 4 5 ; = 0 3 > @ = 0
C A B = 0 8 F 5 ? = 0 B 0 4 > ; = 0 C A B = 0. 5 = G 5 B > 5 B C 1 C ; 0 @ =, 4 J ; 3 >
4-10 < <, 1 O ; >, @ > 7 > 2 > 8 ; 8 2 8 > ; 5 B > 2 >.

8 4 > 2 5:

1 8 : => 2 5 = 0 B 0 < 0 I 5 @ : 0 (T. vulgaris) 5 H 8 @ > : > 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 = 0
7 5 ; 5 = 0 ? > 4 ? @ 0 2 : 0. " O 8 4 2 0 > B ! @ 5 4 8 7 5 < => < > @ 8 5 B > 8 5
= 0 9 - ? > 4 E > 4 O I 0 7 0 4 > 1 @ 5 > B 2 > 4 = 5 = 8 ? > G 2 8 8 > 1 8 G 0 4 0
@ 0 A B 5 = 0 A ; J = F 5.

8 < > 2 0 B 0 < 0 I 5 @ : 0 (T. herba-barona)

A 5 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 : 0 : B > : 0 B >
? > 4 ? @ 0 2 : 0, B 0 : 0 8 : 0 B > 4 5 : > @ 0 B 8 2 => @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 8 8 < 0 A 8 ; = 0
< 8 @ 8 7 < 0 = 0 : 8 <.

& 8 B @ C A > 2 0 B 0 < 0 I 5 @ : 0 (T. x citriodorus) (T. pulegioides x T. vulgaris)

A J I > 5

? > ? C ; O @ = 0 ? > 4 ? @ 0 2 : 0, A J A A > @ B > 2 5, A 5 ; 5 : B 8 @ 0 = 8 A
< 8 @ 8 7 < 0 B 0 = 0 @ 0 7 ; 8 G = 8 F 8 B @ C A > 2 8 ? ; > 4 > 2 5.

8 2 0 B 0 < 0 I 5 @ : 0 (Thymus serpyllum)

8 < J E = 0 B 0 B 0 < 0 I 5 @ : 0 (T. pseudolanuginosus)
= 5 A 0 ? > 4 ? @ 0 2 : 8, = > A 0 0 B @ 0 : B 8 2 = 8 4 5 : > @ 0 B 8 2 = 8 8 ; 5 G 5 1 = 8

@0AB5=8O.

820B0<015@:0 582065=87B>G=8:=0=5:B0@70?G5;8B5.
A8G:8284>25<015@:0A087B>G=8F8=0=5:B0@,=>4820B0
<015@:0?>:@8203>;5<8?;>18ACE8A:0;8AB8?>G282
.6=02@>?0(J@F8O5A?5F80;=>8725AB=0A<540>B4820
<015@:0)8!525@=0D@8:0,:0:B>82?>4>1=8B5@5=82
J@:H8@A:8B5?;0=8=880BA:8;A:8B5?;0=8=82
A525@>87B>G=8B5!).

84>25B5>B @>40Thymus A087?>;720=870E@0=0>B;0@28B5=0
=O:>8284>25?5?5@C48:0B>Chionodes distinctella 8Coleophora 284>25B5C.lixella,
C.niveicostella, C.serpylletorum 8C.struella(?>A;54=8B5B@8A5E@0=OB
87::NG8B5;=>A0<>AThymus).

"OA?>:>9=><>65401J45=0@5G5=0;5:702A8G:>.
7?>;720BA5FJDBOI8B59G0AB8. >@0481>30B>B>
AJ4J@60=85=05B5@8G=><0A;>?@8B56020>BE@0G20I>,
0=B8A5?B8G=>,?@>B82>2J7?0;8B5;=>,A?07<>;8B8G=>8
307>3>==>459AB285."O8<081>;:>CA?>:>O20I>
459AB285.

7?>;720A5:0B>4578=D5:F8@0I>A@54AB2>?@8
E@>=8G5=1@>=E8B:>::NH,1@>=E80;=00AB<0,ACE08
A?0AB8G=0:0H;8F0,?@815;>4@>1=8701>;O20=8O. A25=
B>208<01;03>B2>@=>459AB285?@8E@>=8G=830AB@8B88
O720=0AB><0E0,:>;8:8,480@88,3=8;>AB=8?@>F5A8,
G@52=8?0@078B8. 450;=0570CA?>:>5=85?@8=5@2=0
2J71C40,157AJ=85,3;02>1>;85,<0;>:@J285. >6540A5
87?>;7207030@30@0?@87J1>1>;82J7?0;5=85=0CAB=0B0
;83028F0.

>1@5459AB20B10=8A>B20@0>B<015@:0?@8AB02=88
=5@2=><CA:C;=8701>;O20=8O,@048:C;8B,=52@8B,<8>78B.

015@:0B058725AB=05>15:0B>1018=04CH8F0,1O;0
<015@:0,>2G0@A:81>A8;5:84@. 015@:0B05
<=>3>3>48H=>@0AB5=85,:>5B>@0AB5=0BCD88
?@54?>G8B0:0<5=8AB8?>G2885H8@>:>@07?@>AB@0=5=0
C=0A. >65404>AB83=54>20A<.28A>G8=0. !J18@0BA5
ABJ1;0B0AF25B>25B58;8AB5=F0B0?>2@5<5=0FJDB560
<098N;88A5ACH0B=0A5=G5AB>8?@>25B@82><OAB>.

7?>;720A5?@548<=>87ACH5=0,:0B>;8AB0B08F25BJBA5
>@>=208AB51;0B0A5>BAB@0=O20B,70I>B>AJ4J@60B
?>25G5B0=8=8?@84020BAB8?G822:CA. 8AB0B0=0?@OA=0B0
<015@:0<>6540A587?>;720B24><0B5=0A0;0B0,75;5=0
A0;0B08;8H>?A:0. !;0309B5=5-?>25G5>B?>;>28=G05=0

;J68G:0<0I5@:070FO;>B>:>;8G5AB2>7040=54>185
A0;0B0B03>@G822:CA.

0I5@:0B0A587?>;72070?>4?@02:070AC?8,A0;0B8,
A>A>25,70?;J=:88<0@8=0B870<5A>8@810. A>15=>5
?>4E>4OI0700@><0B878@0=5=0?B8G5,03=5H:>8B5;5H:>
<5A>8?@83>B25=5=04825G.

@83>B25=5<0I5@:0B0B@O12040A5A;030@0=>,70408<0
2@5<540>B45;85B5@8G=8B5A8<0A;0.

450;=>CA?>:>O20I>A@54AB2>?@8=5@2=02J71C40,
157AJ=85,3;02>1>;85,<0;>:@J285. 7?>;720A57030@30
@0?@87J1>1>;82J7?0;5=85=0CAB=0B0;83028F0.

>1@5459AB20B10=8A>B20@0>B<0I5@:0?@8AB02=88
=5@2=><CA:C;=8701>;O20=8O,@048:C;8B,=52@8B,<8>78B,
:0:B>870;0?8?@83=>9=8@0=8>B8730@O=58F8@58. >70:
10/500.