

! B 0 ? 5 ; 8 O - Stapelia orbea

gradinar, 2 B > @ = 8 : 15 A 5 ? B 5 < 2 @ 8 2009 - 14:00:39

! 5 < 5 9 A B 2 >: Asclepiadaceae.

> 4 8 = 0: 7 B > G = 0, . 6 = 0 8 . 3 >- 0 ? 0 4 = 0 D @ 8 : 0.

> 4 0 ! B 0 ? 5 ; 8 O (Stapelia) 2 : ; N G 2 0 > B 7 5 4 > 100 2 8 4 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O > B
A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > Asclepiadaceae. 0 A ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = 0 5 2 . 6 = 0 8
. 3 >- 0 ? 0 4 = 0 D @ 8 : 0, = O : > 8 > B 2 8 4 > 2 5 B 5 - 2 7 B > G = 0 D @ 8 : 0.

A 8 G : 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O A 0 < = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8 = 8 A : > @ 0 A B O I 8
A C : C ; 5 = B 8. ! B 5 1 ; 0 B 0 A 0 < 5 A 5 A B 8, 4 - A B 5 = = 8, G 5 A B > > 1 @ 0 7 C 2 0 B
=> 2 8 8 7 4 J = : 8 2 > A = > 2 0 B 0, 1 5 7 ; 8 A B = 8. & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5
> 1 8 : = > 2 5 = > A 0 @ 0 7 ? > ; > 6 5 = 8 2 > A = > 2 0 B 0 = 0 A B 5 1 ; 0 B 0,
? >- @ 0 4 : > = 0 2 J @ E 0, ? > 5 4 = > 8 ; 8 ? > = O : > ; : >, = 0 4 J ; 3 8
F 2 5 B > = > A 8, A 1 5 4 = 0 > : @ 0 A : 0, < J E 5 A B 8. ' 0 H : 0 B 0 8 < 0 ? > 5
7 0 > A B @ 5 = 8 ; 8 A B 5 = F 0. 5 = 5 F 0 5 : @ J 3 J ; 8 ; 8 H 8 @ > :
: 0 < 1 0 = : > 2 8 4 5 = A 2 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0, @ 0 7 A 5 G 5 = 8 4 >
? > ; > 2 8 = 0 B 0 8 < 4 J ; 6 8 = 0, A ? > 2 5 G 5 8 ; 8 ? >- < 0 ; : > B @ 8 J 3 J ; = 0
D > @ < 0, 7 0 > A B @ 5 = 8 = 0 2 J @ E 0. 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0 B 0 A 0 < 5 A 5 A B 8,
> F 2 5 B 5 = 8, < J E 5 A B 8 8 ; 8 3 > ; 8. > @ > = : 0 B 0 5 A < 5 A 5 A B > 1 @ J G.
J = H = 8 O 2 5 = 5 F 5 A 5 A 2 > 1 > 4 = 8 4 > > A = > 2 0 B 0 A 8,
? @ 0 2 > J 3 J ; = 8 8 ; 8 ; 0 = F 5 B = 8 2 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0, ? ; > A : 8 8 ; 8 A
2 4 ; J 1 = 0 B 0 D > @ < 0; 2 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0 B 0 = 0 : > @ > = 0 B 0 ? > ; O 3 0 B
> : > ; > ? ; > 4 = 8 : 0, B 5 < > 3 0 B 4 0 1 J 4 0 B : J A 8, ? @ > A B 8 8 ; 8
@ 0 7 A 5 G 5 = 8.

! B 0 ? 5 ; 8 8 B 5 A 0 4 5 : > @ 0 B 8 2 = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O, 4 > A B 0 B J G = > ; 5 A = 8 7 0
> B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 5, 8 < 0 B 8 7 : ; N G 8 B 5 ; = > > @ 8 3 8 = 0 ; = 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5. : >
= 5 A 5 2 7 8 < 0 ? > 4 2 = 8 < 0 = 8 5 B > 2 0, G 5 F 2 5 B 0 = 0 A B 0 ? 5 ; 8 O B 0 8 < 0
A ? 8 F 5 D 8 G 5 = = 5 ? @ 8 O B 5 = < 8 @ 8 A, ? @ 8 2 ; 8 G 0 I < C E 8 B 5, B O
> A B 0 2 0 < = > 3 > ? > ? C ; O @ = > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 7 0 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 5 2
A B 0 9 = 8 C A ; > 2 8 O.

! B 0 ? 5 ; 8 O B 0, = 0 ; 0 B 8 = A : 8 Stapelia (= 0 9 - ? > ? C ; O @ 5 = 2 8 4 - Orbea variegata), 5
A C : C ; 5 = B = > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5, : > 5 B > ? @ > 8 7 ; 8 7 0 > B 7 B > G = 0 8 . 6 = 0
D @ 8 : 0. 2 @ > ? 0 5 ? @ 5 = 5 A 5 = > > I 5 ? @ 5 7 1 7 2 5 : > B
< 8 A 8 > = 5 @ 8, 0 = 0 8 < 5 = > 2 0 = 8 5 B > A 8 5 4 > 1 8 ; > ? > 8 < 5 B > = 0
1 > B 0 = 8 : 0 > E 0 = 5 A 2 0 = ! B 0 ? 5 ;.

8 4 > 2 5:

J A B @ 0 ! B 0 ? 5 ; 8 O (S. variegata L. (S. hanburyana A. Berg. a. Rust.)). 0 A B 5 = 0
: 0 < 5 = 8 A B > - ? 5 A J G ; 8 2 8 = 0 A 8 ? 8, ? > A : 0 ; 8 A B 8 B 5 A : ; > = > 2 5 2

?;0=8=8B5, ?>=O:>30>:>;> @5:8B5 2.6=0 D@8:0.
8A:>@0ABOI>,3-10 A<28A>:> @0AB5=85. ;>=8B5 A0 75;5=8,
=5@O4:> G5@25=8:028, A D0A5B8, @07?>;>65=8 ?>4 3>;O<
J3J; ?><564C A8. &25B>25B5 A0 ?>1-5, @0A?>;>65=8 2
>A=>20B0=0<;048B5 AB51;0. 5=5F0 55-8 A<2 480<5BJ@,
?;>AJ: 5=G5;8ABG5B0B0 A0 B@8J3J;=8, O9F5284=8,
70>AB@5=8, 8728B8, >B 2JH=0B0 AB@0=0 3;04:8, 3>;8,
A25B;>-6J;B8, >B 2JB@5H=0B0 AB@0=0 6J;B8, =03J=0B8, A
BJ<=>-:0DO28 828F8 8;8=5@02=><5@=8 ?5B=0 8<564C BOE
A=0?@5G=8 BJ=:8 828F8(D>@<0B0 8>:@0A:0B0=0 F25B>25B5
20@8@0 7=0G8B5;=>). &JDB8 ?@57 ;OB>B>. !;54 FJDB56
>1@07C20 ?;>4>25 A<=>65AB2> A5<5=0, A=0145=8 A
?5@F0(:0B> ?@8 3;CE0@G5B>).

830=BA:0!B0?5;8O (S. gigantea N. . B.). 0AB5 ?>:0<5=8AB8 ?>G28 2
.6=0 D@8:0. =>3>3>48H=8 AC:C;5=B=8 @0AB5=8O.
!B51;0B0 A0 74@028, ?@02>AB>OI8, 4>20 A<2KA>:8, A3 A<
4515;8=0, AJA A8;=> @0728B8, :@8;>284=8 D0A5B8, =5<=>3>
=07J15=8 8=5 3JAB> @07?>;>65=8. &25B>25B5 A0 ?>1 2=0
4J;38 F25B>=>A8; 25=5F0 5>3@><5=, 25 35 A<2 480<5BJ@,
?;>AJ:, 4J;1>:>=0@O70=; 25=G5;8ABG5B0B0 A0 B@8J3J;=8,
C4J;65=> 70>AB@5=8, A25B;>-6J;B8, A<=>3>1@>9=8
4515;8 2;0A8=:8 A G5@25= F2OB, ?>:@08I0B0 A;01> 8728B8 8
A<JE>B 4J;38 15;8 2;0A8=:8. @8 AB0?5;8O 3830=BA:0
F25B>25B5=O<0B 87@075=5?@8OB5=0@><0B.

@><5=O10 A5!B0?5;8O (S. mutabilis Jacq.). !8=>=8<: 2 ;8B5@0BC@0B0
A5 A@5I0:0B>S. neglecta Tod., 8S. fascata hort. 0AB5=85, 2848<> A
E81@845=?@>87E>4. !B51;0B0 A0 4>15 A<28A>G8=0, A8;=8, A
=0A>G5=8:J<2J@E0 7J1G5B0, 3>;8. &25B>25B5 A0=0 4J;38
F25B>=>A8. 5=5F0 5 4>7 A<2 480<5BJ@, ?;>AJ:.
5=G5;8ABG5B0B0 A0 B@8J3J;=>-O9F5284=8,
6J;B5=8:02>-75;5=8, A=0?@5G=> @07?>;>65=8 828F8 8
B>G:8, A:0DO28 70>AB@5=8 2@JEG5B0, @5A=8G5AB8 ?>:@00.

4@>F25B=0!B0?5;8O (S. grandiflora Masson). !8=>=8<: 2 ;8B5@0BC@0B0
A5 A@5I0 AJI>:0B>S. spectabilis Haw., 8S, obscura N. E. Br. 0AB5=0:0<5=8AB8
?>G28, ?> ?;0=8=A:8B5 A;=>=>25 8 @5G=8B5 4>;8=8=0
.6=0 D@8:0. =>3>3>48H=8 AC:C;5=B=8 @0AB5=8O, 1J@7>
@07?@>AB@0=O2018 A5 8>1@07C2018 BCD8. !B51;0B0 A0
4-AB5==8, <JE5AB8, A @O4:> @07?>;>65=8 ?>43J=0B8=0
2JB@5 7J1F8. &25B>25B5 A0 ?>1 2, 54@8. 5=5F0 515 16 A<2
480<5BJ@, ?;>AJ:, :>A<0B. 5=G5;8ABG5B0B0 A0;0=F5B=8,
?>43J=0B8, ?>:@08I0B0 @5A=8G5AB8, 2 4>;=0B0 A8 G0AB
75;5=8:02>-A8=8, =03>@5 BJ<=>-?C@?C@=8 8 AJA A828
2;0A8=:8, =0 A=>?G5B0, 0<564C BOE A:JA8 3JAB8 2;0A8=:8.
&JDB8 ?@57 ;OB>B>, F25B>25B5 8<0B A8;=0<8@87<0=0
3=85I><5A>. A5:8 F2OB A5 704J@60>B3 4>5 4=8.

OAB>:

@57;OB>B>B@O120404J@68B5AB0?5;8OB0=0;J6;820
AO=:0,0?@574J64>2=>B>2@5<5A5@0420B=0;5B=8O4J64,
=>=58<2@54OB84J;38B5ACE8?5@8>48. J45B>8<0F2OB
B@O1204>1@540A570ACH875<OB0?@54840?>;55B5.

"5<?5@0BC@0:

B?@>;5BB04>5A5=B0C<5@5=08;828A>:0,>:>;>22-26°!
@575A5=B0B5<?5@0BC@0B0A5?>=860204>15°!
@0AB5=85B>A5?>43>B2O70?5@8>4=0?>:9. 8=8<0;=0B0
B5<?5@0BC@070?@578<C20=5510-15*!8=8:>30=5O
87;0309B5=048@5:B=>A;J=F5.

!25B;8=0:

/@:0@07A5O=0,@0AB5=8OB0?>=0AOB?@O:>A;J=G52>
>3@O20=5A0<>?@575A5=B0878<0B0. :>@0AB5=85B>A5
4J@68=0A;J=G52><OAB>,2=09-3>@518B5>154=8G0A>25
?@57;OB>B>,<>6540A5?>O2OB8730@O=8O.

>;820=5:

>;820A5?5AB5;82>8?>2J7<>6=>AB A?@5AB>O;02>40.
@5778<0B0?>;820=5B>A5A256404><8=8<C<. B<0@B4>
>:B><2@8->18;=>,?@8?@>AJE20=5=03>@=8OA;>9=0
AC1AB@0B0.

;06=>AB:

>@0480D@8:0=A:8OA8?@>87E>4AB0?5;8OB0>18G0B>?;8O
8ACE2J74CE. @5787<0B0>10G5F25B5B>B@O120401J45=0
E;04=><OAB>.

">@5=58?>4E@0=20=5:

B0?@8;4>N;8?@57B@8A54<8F83>B>@5B5AB5G5=B>@A
?@5>1;04020I>AJ4J@60=85=0D>AD>@-B>2070A8;20
FJ2B560. J<?@JABB0254=J68;8420?JB823>48=0B0
?@81025B5?0@G5=F04J@25=82J3;81070?>-?;JB=88
A>G=8;8AB08F25BG5B0.

@5A0640=5:

;048B5@0AB5=8OA5?@5A0640B5653>4=>,2J7@0AB=8B5
?@574253>48=8.

07<=>6020=5:

07<=>6020A5G@57A<5=08;8G@57AB@0=8G=8874J=:8. 0
F5;B087?>;7209B5?>G25=0A<5A:0>B2G0AB8-1G0AB
3@048=A:0?@JAB81G0AB@5G5=?OAJ:.

>;5AB8:

03=820=5.

!J25B8:

- AO:00:B82=>AB?>2@5<5=0FJDB560<>65404>25454>
:@8B8G=8?>A;548F8,406584>703C10=0@0AB5=85B>,
70I>B>2B>78?5@8>4<=>3>B@C4=>.
- @5?>@JG8B5;=>540A5A04823;8=5=8?;8B:8A0:A88,2
?@>?CA:;820?>G208:0<J=8=04J=>B>,B0:0G5
<0:A8<0;=>40A587153=5704J@60=5B>=02;0302
?>G20B0.8:>30=5?>;8209B548@5:B=>.
- 5>1E>48<>5@54>2=>40>BAB@0=O20B5<J@B28B5G0AB8
>B@0AB5=85B>.
- <025@>OB=>AB>B<J@B28B5ABJ1;040A570@07OB8
74@028B5,?@8:>5B><>6540A5703C18@0AB5=85B>.
- B?@5:0;5=>O@:>B>A;J=G52>>3@O20=5?>>154=8B5
G0A>25<>6540A5?>O20B?5B=08;88730@O=8O,0:>
@0AB5=85B>=55?@8CG5=>?>AB5?5==>:J<B0:>20
A8;=>>A25BO20=5A;544J;308<@OG=078<0.
- @8?@5?>;820=5,>A>15=>?@5778<0B0,AB51;0B0=0
@0AB5=85B>;N<20B,1;54=5OB8703=820B.
- @8=54>AB0BJG=>?>4E@0=20=58;8=5?J;=>F5==>
>A25BO20=5AB51;0B0A5874J;6020B887BJ=O20B,
@0AB5=85B>=5FJDB8.