

> 6 C @ - Paeonia

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> 6 C @ J B (*Paeonia*) 5 @ > 4 4 2 C A 5 < 5 4 5 ; = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O . > 2 5 G 5 B >
2 8 4 > 2 5 A 0 < = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O A 2 8 A > G 8 = 0
0,5-1,5 < , = > = O : > 8 A 0 4 J @ 2 5 A = 8 8 ? @ 5 4 A B 0 2 ; O 2 0 B E @ 0 A B 8 A
2 8 A > G 8 = 0 4 > 2-3 < . J ; 3 0 @ 8 O A 5 A @ 5 1 0 B B @ 8 2 8 4 0 : *Paeonia mascula*
(@ > 7 > 2 1 > 6 C @) , *Paeonia peregrina* (G 5 @ 2 5 = 1 > 6 C @) 8 *Paeonia tenuifolia*
(B 5 A = > ; 8 A B 5 = 1 > 6 C @) . 0 7 ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = 8 A 0 8 7 3 > @ 8 ,
E @ 0 A B 0 ; 0 F 8 8 ? > A C E 8 : 0 < 5 = ; 8 2 8 < 5 A B 0 . 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 B A 5
> : @ 5 = 8 B 5 (> B 2 0 @ 0) , 2 5 = 5 G = 8 B 5 ; 8 A B 0 (7 0 ? 0 @ : 0) , A 5 < 5 = 0 B 0
(> B 2 0 @ 0) .
> 6 C @ J B 5 ? > ? C ; O @ = > , < = > 3 > 8 7 4 @ J 6 ; 8 2 > < = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = >
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 .
0 9 8 7 2 5 A B = 8 A 0 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8 B 5 1 > 6 C @ 8 . " 5 A 0 B 8 ? 8 G = 8 7 0 0 ; 0
7 8 O 8 2 @ > ? 0 .
& 5 = 5 = 8 A 0 7 0 @ 0 4 8 : @ 0 A 8 2 8 B 5 8 < F 2 5 B > 2 5 , G 5 A B > > F 2 5 B 5 = 8 B 5
8 < ; 8 A B 0 8 8 = B 5 @ 5 A = 8 B 5 4 5 : > @ 0 B 8 2 = 8 H C H C ; : 8 , ? J ; = 8 A J A
A 5 < 5 = 0 .
& 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0 > 1 8 : = > 2 5 = > ? > ; C ? @ > 7 @ 0 G = 8 8 A 0 ? > 4 @ 5 4 5 = 8
2 5 4 8 = 8 ; 8 4 2 0 @ 5 4 0 . 0 9 ? > ? C ; O @ = 8 B 5 C = 0 A 2 8 4 > 2 5 1 > 6 C @ 8
A 0 : 8 G 5 A B 8 .
> 6 C @ 8 B 5 4 > A B 8 3 0 B 2 8 A > G 8 = 0 5 0 1 0 0 A < .
& J D B O B > B : J A = 0 ? @ > ; 5 B 4 > = 0 G 0 ; > B > = 0 ; O B > B > .

> 6 C @ J B 5 : C ; B 8 2 8 @ 0 = ? @ 5 4 8 ? > 2 5 G 5 > B 4 0 0 0 3 . 8 5 < = > 3 >
? > G 8 B 0 = 8 > 1 8 G 0 = 2 8 B 0 9 . " > 9 A 5 5 ? @ 5 2 J @ = 0 ; 2 J 2
D ; > @ 0 ; 5 = 0 F 8 > = 0 ; 5 = A 8 < 2 > ; , 7 0 5 ; 5 A 2 > 5 B > < O A B > 2
: 8 B 0 9 A : 8 O : 0 ; 5 = 4 0 @ = 0 = 5 3 > 5 : @ J A B 5 = G 5 B 2 J @ B 8 O B < 5 A 5 F
> B 3 > 4 8 = 0 B 0 A @ > < 0 = B 8 G = > B > 7 0 = 0 A 8 < 5 C = 0 B 0 = 0
1 > 6 C @ 0 .

> 6 C @ J B 5 7 = 0 : 7 0 ? @ > A ? 5 @ 8 B 5 B 8 0 : > 3 > 8 < 0 < 5 2 3 @ 0 4 8 = 0 B 0
A 8 , B > 9 I 5 ? @ 8 2 ; 8 G 0 1 > 3 0 B A B 2 > B > .

0 B 8 = A : > B > A 8 = 0 7 2 0 = 8 5 *paeonia* A ? > @ 5 4 = O : > 8 A 2 5 4 5 = 8 O
F 2 5 B 5 B > 5 ? > ; C G 8 ; > > B B @ 0 : 8 9 A : 0 B 0 < 5 A B = > A B 5 > = 8 O ,
: J 4 5 B > 2 8 7 > 1 8 ; 8 5 @ 0 A B 5 ; 8 1 > 6 C @ 8 2 4 8 2 > A J A B > O = 8 5 . >
4 C < 8 B 5 = 0 ; 8 = 8 9 > 1 0 G 5 8 < 5 B > A 8 F 2 5 B 5 B > 5 ? > ; C G 8 ; > > B
8 < 5 B > = 0 C G 5 = 8 : 0 = 0 A : C ; 0 ? 5 > = , : > 9 B > A ? > < > I B 0 = 0
F 2 5 B 5 B > 8 7 F 5 ; O 2 0 ; ? > G C 4 > 4 5 5 = = 0 G 8 = . # A ? O ; 4 0 8 7 ; 5 : C 2 0
4 > @ 8 1 > 3 0 = 0 0 4 0 ; C B > = > B @ 0 = 8 B 5 , : > 8 B > < C = 0 = 5 A J ;

%5@:C;5A. ;8=89 4>102O:" > 40 A5 A4>185 G>25: A B>20
@0AB5=85 =5 5 ;5A=>. =>3> AB0@0B5;=> 3> ?078 ?JABJ@
:J;20G, :>9B> :J;25 >G8B5 =0 2A5:8, :>9B> A5 >?8B20 40 3>
>B:JA=5." 0B>20 AJ18@0;8 F25B5B> ?@57 =>1B0.

0 87F5;5=8OB0 =0 1>3>25B5 ?> 2@5<5 =0 "@>O=A:0B0
2>9=0, :>8B> =0?@028; A:C;0?>28OB CG5=8: 5>=,
70?>G=0;8 40 =0@8G0B ?5>=88 2A8G:8 87:CA=8 ;5G8B5;8, 0
B@528B5, :>8B> 8<0;8 A8;=8 F5;51=8 A2>9AB20

Paeoniae herbae.

4@52=>ABB0 B>20 @0AB5=85 A5 A;025;> AJA A2>8B5
GC4>459=8 A2>9AB20 8 A5 A<OB0;> 70 54=> >B GC45A0B0 =0
AJB2>@5=85B>. !<OB0;8, G5 7;8B5 4CE>25 87G5720B >B >=578
<5AB0, :J45B> @0AB5 1>6C@JB 8 G5 4>@8=O:>;:> <0;:8
?0@G5=F0 >B =53>, =0=870=8 =0 2@J2G8F0 >:>;> H8OB0, A0
4>AB0BJG=0 7018B0 >B 4O2>;A:8B5 =0ABJ?;5=8O.
>6C@8B5 B@O120 40 A5 70A0640B =0 =5 <=>3> 4J;1>:> 2
?;>4>@>4=0, 1>30B0 =0 EC<CA ?>G20, :>OB> =5 B@O120 40
87AJE20 ?@5:0;5=> 1J@7> ?@57 ;OB>B>.
@548 40 70A048B5 @0AB5=85B>, >1>30B5B5 ?>G20B0, :0B>
4>1028B5 4>1@5 873=8;0 B>@ 8;8 3@048=A:0 ?@JAB. >;57=>
5 B0:020 B>@ 40 A5 4>102O 8 >:>;> A0<>B> @0AB5=85 2
=0G0;>B> =0 2A5:8 =>2 A57>=. "0:0 :>@5=8B5 <C
?>;CG020B 4>?J;=8B5;=> 2;030.
564C @0AB5=8OB0 B@O120 40 8<0 @07AB>O=85 ?>=560 A<. 90
A<.
>30B> @0AB5=8OB0 ?>@0A=0B 8 F25B>25B5 =054@5OB,
?>AB025B5 ?>4?>@0.
>6C@8B5 ?>=0AOB 4>1@5 ?>;CAO=:0, => FJDBOB <=>3> ?>
4>1@5 =0 A;J=F5.
>6C@8B5 A0 <=>3>3>48H=8 @0AB5=8O. :> 8A:0B5 2A5 ?0: 40
38 @07A0640B5, =0?@025B5 3> ?@57 5A5=B0 8;8 @0=0
?@>;5B. @>AB> 874J@?09B5 2=8<0B5;=> @0AB5=85B> A
:>@5=8B5. AO:0 G0AB >B :>@5=0, :>OB> 8<0 ?J?:0, 15
?>@0A=5 8 15 @>48 =>2> @0AB5=85 >B AJ18O 284, 4>:0B> ?@8
@07<=>6020=5B> G@57 A5<5=0 =5 <>30B 40 A5
2J7?@>872540B 01A>;NB=> AJ18B5 @0AB5=8O.
>65B5 40 7015;568B5 <@02:8 ?> F25B>25B5. ">78 D0:B =5
1820 40 28 ?@8B5A=O20, 0A5:><8B5 8 1>6C@JB <>30B 40
6825OB 2 A8<18>70.