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!B @ 0 = 8 F 0 1/3

3 ; 8 : 0 (@ 8 < C ; 0) - Primula

gradinar, = 5 4 5 ; O 10 < 0 9 2009 - 22:24:40

3 ; 8 : 8 B 5 A 0 ? > ? C ; O @ = 8 7 0 @ 0 4 8 @ 0 == 8 O A 8 @ 0 A B 5 6 8 C G C 4 2 0 1 0
? J A B @ > B 0 . < > < 5 = B 0 A 5 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 B < = > 3 > E 8 1 @ 8 4 = 8
A > @ B > 2 5 . 7 2 5 A B = 8 A 0 ? > 2 5 G 5 > B 4 0 0 2 8 4 0 8 3 ; 8 : 8 2 @ 0 7 ; 8 G = 8
@ 0 7 F 2 5 B : 8 @ > 7 > 2 >, 6 J ; B >, A 8 = L >, G 5 @ 2 5 = >, ; 8 ; 0 2 >. < 0
5 4 @ > F 2 5 B = 8 A > @ B > 2 5 = 0 : > 8 B > F 2 5 B 0 8 < 4 > A B 8 3 0 4 8 0 < 5 B J @ 5
A <.

@ 5 2 = 8 B 5 A : 0 = 4 8 = 0 2 A : 8 A 0 3 8 @ 0 7 : 0 7 2 0 B, G 5 2 : @ 0 O = 0 4 J ; 3 0 B 0
8 A B C 4 5 = 0 7 8 < 0 = 0 7 5 < O B 0 ? @ 8 A B 8 3 0 ; 0 < ; 0 4 0 B 0 8 : @ 0 A 8 2 0
1 > 3 8 = O \$ @ 5 0 . " O A ; 8 7 0 ; 0 > B : > ; 5 A = 8 F 0 B 0 A 8, 2 : > O B > 1 8 ; 8
2 ? @ 5 3 = 0 B 8 4 2 5 ? C E : 0 2 8 : > B : 8, 8 > B : ; N G 2 0 ; 0 ? @ > ; 5 B B 0 . 0
: ; N G > 2 5 8 A ; C 6 5 ; 8 5 4 = 8 > B ? J @ 2 8 B 5 F 2 5 B 0 - 8 3 ; 8 : 8 B 5 .
= 0 8 A B 8 = 0 A B J 1 J ; F 0 B 0 A F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 ? @ 8 ; 8 G 0 B = 0 2 @ J 7 : 0
7 ; 0 B 8 A B 8 : ; N G 5 B 0 . > = 0 H 8 B 5 7 5 < 8 ? @ 5 4 2 5 A B = 8 F 0 = 0
? @ > ; 5 B B 0 5 0 1 0 0 @ B 0 . 0 @ 0 7 ; 8 : 0 > B \$ @ 5 0 B O 5 = 0 A 5 @ 8 > 7 = 0
2 J 7 @ 0 A B 8 = 5 1 ; 5 A B 8 A E C 1 > A B 8 1 ; 0 3 > A B, = > A J I > 5 8 7 1 @ 0 ; 0
8 3 ; 8 : 0 B 0 , 7 0 4 0 8 7 2 5 A B 8, G 5 A B C 4 > 2 5 B 5 A 0 A 8 7 0 < 8 = 0 ; 8. 8 B : 0 > B
8 3 ; 8 : 8 5 7 0 B J : = 0 B 0 = 0 7 0 1 @ 0 4 : 0 B 0 8 .

3 ; 8 : 0 B 0 (= 0 ; 0 B 8 = A : 8 Primula) 5 @ > 4, > 1 E 2 0 1 0 1 > : > ; > 5 0 0 2 8 4 0
< = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O > B A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > Primulaceae. < 0 B
: J A 8 = 8 H : > 2 8 4 = 8 : > @ 5 = 8. ! B J 1 ; 0 B 0 > 1 8 : = > 2 5 = > A 0
8 7 ? @ 0 2 5 = 8, = > < > 6 5 8 4 0 ; 8 ? A 2 0 B B 0 : 8 2 0 . 8 A B 0 B 0 A 0
7 0 E 2 0 = 0 B 8 2 > A = > 2 0 B 0 = 0 A B J 1 ; > B > 2 @ > 7 5 B : 0. & J D B 8 > B
D 5 2 @ C 0 @ 8 4 > < 0 9. & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0 ? 5 B 4 5 ; = 8 8 A J A B 0 2 ; O 2 0 B
? @ 0 2 > 8 ; 8 = 0 2 5 4 5 = > A J F 2 5 B 8 5 = 0 2 J @ E 0 = 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B >, 8 ; 8
A 0 5 4 8 = 8 G = 8 2 F 5 = B J @ 0 = 0 A B J 1 ; 5 = 0 B 0 @ > 7 5 B : 0. ; > 4 J B
? @ 5 4 A B 0 2 ; O 2 0 < = > 3 > A 5 < 5 = = 0 : C B 8 9 : 0 .

3 ; 8 : 0 B 0 ? @ > 8 7 E > 6 4 0 > B C < 5 @ 5 = 8 B 5 7 > = 8 = 0 A 5 2 5 @ = > B >
? > ; C : J ; 1 >. J ; 3 0 @ 8 O A 0 5 A B 5 A B 2 5 = > @ 0 7 ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = 8 8
2 8 4 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0, 4 > B : > 8 B > A 0 7 0 1 8 B 5 = 8 2 8 4 > 2 5. 4 8 2 > A J A B > O = 8 5
A 5 A @ 5 1 0 8 7 3 > @ 8 B 5 8 ; 8 2 0 4 8 B 5 2 ? @ 5 4 ? ; 0 = 8 = A : 8 B 5 8
? ; 0 = 8 = A : 8 B 5 @ 0 9 > = 8 .

0 ; 5 G 5 1 = 8 F 5 ; 8 A 5 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 B : > @ 5 = 8 B 5, : > 8 B > 8 < 0 B

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! B @ 0 = 8 F 0 2/3

> B E @ 0 G 2 0 I > 8 4 8 C @ 5 B 8 G => 4 5 9 A B 2 8 5.

>- 8 7 2 5 A B = 8 2 8 4 > 2 5 3 ; 8 : 0:
J ; B 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula officinalis*)
@ 8 ; 0 B > ; 8 A B = 0 (2 8 A > : 0) 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula elatior*)
5 G 5 1 = 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula veris*)
C @ 8 : C ; 0 (*Primula auricula*)
! B 0 9 = 0 (G 0 H : > 2 0) 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula obconica*)
! B 0 @ > ? ; 0 = 8 = A : 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula frondosa*)
8 ; A : 0 (> 6 5 A B 2 5 = 0) 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula deorum*)
; 8 = > ; 8 A B = 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula minima*)
@ 0 H = 5 A B 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula farinosa L.*)
1 8 : = > 2 5 = 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula vulgaris*)

Primula dei Giardini(?)

Primula denticulata

N ; O : > 2 0 (*Primula malacoides*)
> 7 > 2 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula farinosa*)
E 0 ; 5 @ > 2 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula halleri*)
1 5 7 A B J 1 ; 5 = 0 8 3 ; 8 : 0 (*Primula acaulis*)
3 @ 0 4 8 = A : 0 (*Primula auricula*)
@ 0 7 = > F 2 5 B = 0 (*Primula heterochroma*)

Primula Blossom

Primula Wanda

Primula japonica rosea

Primula sikkimensis

Primula Juliaea

@ 8 6 8:

> ; 8 2 0 = 5: > ; 8 2 0 = 5 B > ? @ 5 7 ; O B > B > 8 ? @ > ; 5 B B 0 B @ O 1 2 0 4 0
5 > 1 8 ; = >, 0 ? @ 5 7 7 8 < 0 B 0 => @ < 0 ; = > C < 5 @ 5 = >. > G 2 0 B 0
B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 ? > A B > O == > 2 ; 0 6 = 0.

; 0 6 = > A B: : > ? > A B 0 2 O B 5 3 ; 8 : 0 B 0 2 ? > < 5 1 5 = 8 O A J A A C E
2 J 7 4 C E 5 = C 6 = > 4 0 ? > A B 0 2 8 B 5 2 J @ E C ? > 4 ; > 6 : 0 B 0 = 0
A 0 : A 8 O B 0 < > : @ 8 : 0 < J G 5 B 0. " > 2 0 5 = 5 > 1 E > 4 8 < > A F 5 ; 1 > @ 1 0
A 0 : 0 @ 8 B 5. 5 B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 A 5 < > : @ O B ; 8 A B 0 B 0.

> G 2 5 = 0 A < 5 A: " @ O 1 2 0 4 0 5 E C < C A = 0. 5 > 1 E > 4 8 < > 5 4 0 5
A J A B 0 2 5 = 0 > B 5 4 = 0 : 2 8 G 0 A B 8 ? O A J ; , ; 8 A B > 2 : 0 8 B > @ D 5 = 0 A < 5 A.
C 6 = > 5 4 0 5 A 4 > 1 J @ 4 @ 5 = 0 6.

! 2 5 B ; 8 = 0: 0 3 ; 8 : 0 B 0 5 = 5 > 1 E > 4 8 < > O @ : > A ; J = G 5 2 >
> A 2 5 B ; 5 = 8 5, > A > 1 5 = > A C B @ 8 =. @ 5 7 7 8 < 0 B 0 < > 6 5 4 0 A 5
3 ; 5 4 0 = 0 > A B J ; , 5 = 0 B 5 @ 0 A 0 ? @ 8 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0 5-10 3 @ 0 4 C A 0.

> 4 E @ 0 = 2 0 = 5: 3 ; 8 : 8 B 5 A 0 G C A B 2 8 B 5 ; = 8 : J < ; 8 ? A 0 = 0 A > ; 8.
0 B > 2 0, B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 A 5 ? > 4 E @ 0 = 2 0 B 4 > A B 0 2 = 8 < 0 B 5 ; = >.

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!B @ 0 = 8 F 0 3/3

5 ; 0 B 5 ; => 5 4 0 A 5 ? > 4 E @ 0 = 2 0 B A 6 5 ; O 7 > A J 4 J @ 6 0 1 8
B > @ > 2 5 .

0 7 <=> 6 0 2 0 = 5: !B 0 @ 8 B 5 B C D 8 <> 3 0 B 4 0 A 5 @ 0 7 4 5 ; O B 2 5 4 = 0 3 0
A ; 5 4 F J D B 5 6 0 . 0 7 <=> 6 0 2 0 = 5 B > A J A A 5 < 5 = 0 <> 6 5 4 0 A 5
= 0 ? @ 0 2 8 @ 0 = > = 0 ? @ > ; 5 B . ! 5 < 5 = 0 B 0 A 5 7 0 A O 2 0 B 2 J @ E C
; 5 3 ; > > B 2 ; 0 6 5 = B > @ D , @ 0 7 ? > ; > 6 5 = = 0 A ; > 9 G 8 A B 0 ? > G 2 0 .
! 0 : A 8 O B 0 B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 A 5 ? > A B 0 2 8 2 J 2 E ; 0 4 8 ; = 8 : 7 0 > : > ; > 2 0 - 2 5
4 = 8 , A ; 5 4 : > 5 B > A 5 ? @ 5 E 2 J @ ; O = 0 B > ? ; > . 0 4 0 ? > = 8 : = 0 B
A 5 < 5 = 0 B 0 A 5 = C 6 4 0 O B > B A 2 5 B ; 8 = 0 8 7 0 B > 2 0 = 5 A 5 ? > : @ 8 2 0 B A
? > G 2 0 0 A J A A B J : ; > , : > 5 B > A 5 > B A B @ 0 = O 2 0 2 5 4 = 0 3 0 A ; 5 4 : 0 B >
A 5 ? > : 0 6 0 B ? J @ 2 8 B 5 ? > = 8 F 8 . ! ; 5 4 B > 2 0 < 0 ; : 8 B 5 8 3 ; 8 : 8 A 5
? @ 5 E 2 J @ ; O B 2 8 = 4 8 2 8 4 C 0 ; = 8 A 0 : A 8 8 A @ 0 7 < 5 @ 5 - 7 A < .