

" 8; 0=4A8O Tillandsia

gradinar, AJ1>B011 0? @ 8; 2009 - 13:42:27

!5<59AB2>: =0=0A>28 Bromeliaceae

@>87E>4: !525 @ =0 8 .6=0 <5 @ 8:0

J< @>4JB =0 "8; 0=4A88B5 ? @ 8=04; 560B ?>25G5 >B400 2840.
0 @ 07; 8:0 >B 4 @ C38B5 1 @ ><5; 88, @ >75B:8B5 =0 B8; 0=4A88B5
=5 A0 ? @ 8A?>A>15=8 40 AJ18 @ 0B 2>40. 8AB0B0 8< A0 B5A=8.

&25BJB =0 @ 0AB5=85B> 87 @ 0AB20 >B A @ 540B0 <C. ">9 5 A
1;54> @ >7>2 F2OB. > : @ 0O =0 @ >75B:0B0 FJDBOB 8 O @ :>A8=8
F25B>25. 0 40 A5 @ 07B2> @ OB B5 >10G5, 5 =5>1E>48<0
?>-3>; O<0 2; 06=>AB =0 2J74CE0.

?>25G5B> A; CG08 B8; 0=4A88B5 A0 0B<>AD5 @ =8 1 @ ><5; 88.
<0 8 =O: >8 284>25 =075<=8, :0B> =0? @ 8<5 @ Tillandsia cyanea, =>
2A8G:8 A0 AJA A; 01> @ 0728B8 :> @ 5=8. 820B A828 8 75; 5=8.
- ? @ 8 @ >40B0 A828B5 B8; 0=4A88 =09-G5AB> A5 ? @ 8: @ 5?OB :J<
2J74CH=8 :> @ 5=8 =0 4J @ 25B0, A:0; 8 8; 8 :0:BCA8. >40B0 8
E @ 0=8B5; =8B5 25I5AB20 ?>ABJ?20B ? @ 57 ; 8AB0B0, :>8B>
8<0B 15; 57=8:02>-A82:02 >BB5=J:.
- 5; 5=8B5 B8; 0=4A88 @ 0AB0B 2 ?>G20B0. 1 @ 07C20B @ >75B:0,
AJF25B8O 42C @ 545= :; 0A A @ >7>2 F2OB (Tillandsia cyanea 28A>G8=0
4>25cm, FJDB8 >B A5?B5<2 @ 8 4> O=C0 @ 8. &25BG5B0B0 A0
;8; 028).

8A>:>A?5F80; 878 @ 0=8 04A> @ 18 @ 018 2; 0A8=:8, 3JAB>
@ 07?>; >65=8 =0 ; 8AB0B0, ?>3; JI0B >B 2J74CE0 2; 030 8
E @ 0=8B5; =8 25I5AB20. ACE8O ?5 @ 8>4 2; 0A8=:8B5 A5
=0?J; 20B A 2J74CE 8 ? @ 84>1820B A @ 51 @ 8AB F2OB A; C60B
:0B> ? @ 53 @ 040 :J< 2JB @ 5H=8B5 BJ:0=8. @ 8 2; 065= 2J74CE
B5 ?>5<0B 1J @ 7> 2>40 8 O 87B; 0A:20B 2 BJ:0=B0 =0
@ 0AB5=85B>.

;0A8=:8B5, AJI> B0:0 7018B020B @ 0AB5=85B> >B
? @ 53 @ O20=5 8 87AJE20=5, >B @ 07O209:8 A; J=G520B0
A25B; 8=0.

&25B>25B5, :0:B> C 2A8G:8 @ ><5; 8528 A0 AJ1 @ 0=8 2 ? @ >AB8
8; 8 A; >6=8 AJF25B8O :; 0A>284=8, <5B; >284=8,

:8AB>284=8, A O @ :8 ? @8F25B=8F8.

!;54 FJDB560 <09G8=>B> @0AB5=85 >18:=>25=> C<8 @0.
@8 ? @028;=8 3 @868 4> B>20 2 @5<5 B> 5 CA?O;> 40 >1 @07C20
=>28 @>75B:8.

0: A5 70:@5?20B 2J74CH=8B5 B8;0=4A88 2 4><0H=8
CA;>28O:
- >65 40 A0 70;5?5=8 70 =O:0:20 45:> @0B82=0 ?>4?> @0.
- ABJ:;5= AJ4, =0 4J=>B> 4515; A;>9 :0<JG5B0, >B3>@5
B8;0=4A8OB0. !8?20 A5 2>40, :>OB> AB830 4> =09-3> @ =8O
A;>9 :0<JG5B0. :> AJ4JB 8<0 ?>-BOA=> 3J @;>, I5 A5
?>;CG8 704J @60=5 =0 G0AB >B 87?0 @5=8OB0 8 =5I> :0B>
<8=8 B5 @0 @8C<.
- >65 40 A5 A;>60B 2J2 2;065= :>:>A>2 3 @C=4.

O:>8 284>25:

Tillandsia caput-medusae A <5A5AB8 87: @825=8 ;8AB0, 87;87018 >B
: @CH>?>4>1=0 >A=>20; FJDB8 AJA A8=8 F25BG5B0, 87;87018
>B G5 @25=8 ? @8F25B=8F8
Tillandsia ionantha A 87OI=> 8728B8 A @51 @8AB8 87>AB @5=8 ;8AB0 4>
10 A< 4J;68=0; F25BG5B0B0 A0 157AB51;5=8 28>;5B>28
:>30B> A5 ?>O2OB, 2JB @5H=8B5 ;8AB0 AB020B G5 @25=8:028
"illandsia usneoides ? @8;8G0 =0 ;8H59 F25B>25B5 A0 <=>3>
: @0B:>B @09=8, => ;8AB0B0 >:>;> BOE ? @><5=OB F25B0 A8 8
?> B>78 =0G8= 70 4J;3> 70?0720B A2>OB0 45:> @0B82=>AB.
Tillandsia argentea
Tillandsia fasciculata
Tillandsia juncea
"illandsia stricta
"illandsia tectorum
Tillandsia Cyanea =075<=0 1 @><5;8O AJA 75;5=8 ;8AB0, @>7>2
? @8F25B=8: 8 ;8;028 F25BG5B0

"5<?5 @0BC @0:

@>;5B, ;OB> to 21o 29o!;
8<0B0 to 18o 21o!, :0B> 5 65;0B5;=> =>I=8B5
B5<?5 @0BC @8 40 A5 ?>=86020B 4>17>!

>;820=5:

<5AB> ?>;820=5, @0AB5=85B> ?5 @8>48G5A:8 A5 ?>B0?O 2
AJ4 A 2>40 (7020 30 min):
OB>B> 254=J6 =02 3 4=8;
8<0B0 254=J6 2 A54<8F0B0.
>A=>20B0 =0 @>75B:0B0 =5 B @O120 40 70AB>O20 2>40!

@JA:0=5:

5654=52=>, >18;=>! >A=>20B0 =0 @>75B:0B0 =5 B @O120 40

70AB>O20 2>40!

8A>:0 2J74CH=0 2;06=>AB!

#A?5H=> A5 >B3;5640B 2 70B2> @5=8 B5 @0@8C<8 8;8 4>

AB09=8 D>=B0=G5B0 A ?>AB>O==> B5G0I0 2>40.

">@5=5:

?5@8>40=0 @0AB56 @0AB5=85B> A5 ?>4E@0=20 AB>@>25 2
=5 3>;5<8 4>78 70=075<=8B5 1/2 >B 4>70B0, 87?>;720=0
70 4@C38 F25B0, 0 70 2J74CH=8B5 1/4.

@5A0640=5-70=075<=8B5:

Tillandsia cyanea A5 70A0640 2 ?>G25=0 A<5A, AJAB>O10 A5 >B B>@D,
AD03=C<(284 <JE), ?0@G5B0 :>@0 8 4J@25=8 2J3;8I0(1:1:1:1/2).
@5A0640 A5 254=J6=02 3 3>48=8.

!25B;8=0:

B 0?@8; 4> >:B><2@8 O@:0, @07A5O=0 A25B;8=0. "@O120
40 A5 ?078 >B ?@O:0 A;J=G520 A25B;8=0 ?@57 ;5B=8B5
<5A5F8!
B=>5<2@8 4> <0@B ?@5:8 A;J=G528 ;JG8!

07<=>6020=5:

72J@H20 A5 G@57 @0745;O=5=0 :>@5=0.
!;54:0B> ?@5FJDB8 AB0>B> @0AB5=85 ?>AB5?5==> C<8@0
8>B=53> 87@0AB20B=O:>;:> 874J=:8. 0745;O9B5 38
2=8<0B5;=>, 157 40=0@0=O20B5 :>@5=8B5.

@>1;5<8:

- :>A5 ?>O2OB BJ<=8 ?5B=0, >7=0G020, G5 A5 5 ?>O28;>
703=820=5 >1@01>B20B A5 AJA A?8@B 8 A5 ?>A8?20B A
2J3;5= =0 ?@0E.

@548B5;8:

- :0@8 ?@54?>AB02:0 70 ?>O20B0 8<5=54>AB0BJG=0B0
2;06=>AB=0 2J74CE0.

>30B> A5=0;030 B@5B8@0=5=0 @0AB5=85B> A ?@5?0@0B8
A@5IC 2@548B5;8, B@O120 40 A5 2=8<020 ?@5?0@0BJB 40=5
>AB0=5 2 @>75B:0B0.

7?>;720=0 5 8=D>@<0F8O >B self.freeforums.org