

;0B5= 8@ (0;0<CA, :> @CA)- Acorus Calamus

gradinar, =545;O05 0? @8;2009-18:00:18

!5<59AB2>: 8@>28(Acoraceae)

>AB0G5AB> @07E>6409:8A5?>:@09 @5:8,1;0B08;84@C38
2>4>5<8AB5A@510;8 :>@CA0. @54AB02;O20
<=>3>3>48H=>?>;C-2>4=>B@528AB> @0AB5=85,A4J;38
87?@025=8,?>4>1=8=0<5GO@:>-75;5=8;8AB0,:>8B>
@>7>25OB2>A=>20B0A88;8?> @J1>25B5=0;8AB0B0A
28A>G8=0<564C608120A<. A=>2=8B5:>@5=8A0?J;7OI8A
4515;8=02-3A<15;8>B2J@5A;5: @>7>2>B5=J:83>@G82
2:CA,:0B>>BBOE87;870B?>-<0;:8:>@5=G5B0. 0=O:>8>B
;8AB0B0A5?>O2O20?>;C-87?@025=F8;8=4@8G5=
A?048:A(:>G0)=:>9B>54J;J3>:>;>5-10A<,?>:@8BA<0;:8
75;5=>-6J;B8F25B>25A6B8G8=:8.&JDB8>B:JA=0?@>;5B4>
@0==05A5=,:0B>F25B>25B5A5704J@60B>:>;><5A5F.
;8AB0B08:>@5=8B58<0B?@8OB5=0@><0B. @54?>G8B0
?>;C-A5=G5AB84>?J;=0AO=:0<5AB0,<:>:@0B>@D=0?>G20
8;8=0?;8B:8<5AB0?>:@09 @5:881;0B0.

A5>15A52>4OB A?>@>2570B>20:0:401J45::0A8D8F8@0=
O:>8A<OB0B G5B@O1204052A5<59AB2> <8O@=8:>28(Araceae) 0
4@C38,G5B@O12040A88<0>B45;=>A5<59AB2> 8@>28(Acoraceae).
"J9:0B>?>A;54=8B52A5?>25G5A5=0;030B:0B>
::0A8D8:0F8O700:>@CA0A5?@85<0G552>B45;=>
A5<59AB2> 8@>28(Acoraceae).

:AB@0:B8>B:>@5=8B5A587?>;720B:0B>8=A5:B8F848:0B>
AJAB02=0G0AB>B?0@DN<8. <8=0;>B>:>@5=8B5A0
87?>;720=8>B8=480=F8B570<548F8=A:8F5;8,:0:B>8
70@048A?>A>1=>ABB08<40?@548728:20BE0;NF8=0F88
:>30B>A5?@85<0B2?>-3>;5<84>78."578A2>9AB20A5
4J;60B=02515AB20B00;D0815B0-070@>=,70:>8B>25G55
4>:070=>G5A0:0=F5@>35==8. =0@>4=0B0<548F8=0A5
87?>;720B87ACH5=8B5:>@5=8>B @0AB5=85B>. >@G828O
3;N:>7840:>@8=C25;8G02048C@570B088<0
?@>B82>2J7?0;8B5;=>459AB285. @5?0@0B8B5>B0:>@CA
?>=86020B:@J2=>B>=0;O30=5,0AJI>8<0B8
?@>B82>3J18G=884578=D5:F8@018A2>9AB20."J9:0B>8<0
=O:>;:>@07=>284=>AB8,0:>=538 @07?>7=020B5=5

87?>;7209B5 @0AB5=85B> :0B> 18;:0, B>20 <>65 40 5
>?0A=>.

07<=>6020 A5 AJA A5<5=0. 09-4>1@8 @57C;B0B8 4020B
?@OA=> C7@5;8 A5<5=0, ?>A045=8 8 ?>AB025=8 =0 E;04=>.
>=565 5 1;0B=> @0AB5=85 ?>4A83C@5B5 4>AB0BJG=> 2>40
=0 A5<5=0B0, :0B> ?>AB028B5 AJ40 2 ?>-3>;O< 2 :>9B>
4>1028B5 2>40, B0:0 G5 40 >1@07C20 ?;0AB3-4 A<, B0:0
A5<5=0B0 I5 8<0B ?>AB>O==0 2;030. !;54 :0B> @0AB5=8OB0
AB0=0B 4>AB0BJG=> 3>;5<8, B0:0 G5 40 <>65B5 40 1>@028B5 A
BOE ?@5A045B5 2 4@C3 ?>-3>;O< AJ4, :0B> =5 701@02OB5
3>;O<0B0 8< =C640 >B 2>40 8 ?@>E;04=> <OAB>. A25= AJA
A5<5=0, 0:>@CAJB <>65 40 A5 @07<=>6020 8 G@57
@0745;O=5 ?@57 ?@>;5BB0, => ?@548 40 5 70?>G=0; @0AB560.
#=0A 0:>@CA0 A5 @07<=>6020 A0<> 2535B0B82=>. >@048
B078 ?@8G8=0 B>9, 4>AB0 G5AB> >1@07C20 F5;8 :>;>=88 8 A5
=0AB0=O20 B@09=> 2 ?;8BG8=8B5 ?>:@09 1@53>25B5.