

18:=>25=0B0<0=0B0@:0-Boletus edulis

gradinar, AJ1>B028<0@B2009-22:11:53

0=0B0@:0B053>@A:03J10."O=5A5A@5I087;82048B58
?0A8I0B0,B0<0:0@840A0>18;=>=0B>@5=8.8=038BJ@A8
AJA54AB2>B>=04J@25B08;8?>=5=0E@0AB8.

0=0B0@:8B570?>G20B40A5?>O2O20B?@8B>?;>8
4J64>2=>2@5<5>I5?@57<09.>=09-EC1028B5
<0=0B0@:8A5?>O2O20B=05A5=A;54?J@28B5B>?;8
=0?>8B5;=84J64>25."5@0ABB0B?>-102=>>B4@C38B53J18.
4@C3>5E0@0:B5@=>70BOE.J=G5B>8<@0AB5?>-1J@7>
>B3C3;0B0.0B>20<0;:>A;54:0B>A5?>:060B=0475<OB0,
873;5640B=O:0:=5=>@<0;=>@0728B8,A<0;:0B>?G5AB0
3;028G:02J@EC54@>,4>1@5>E@0=5=>?J=-G5.
>AB5?5=>3C3;0B0AJI>87@0AB20,70?>G2040A5
@07B20@O8A;548725AB=>2@5<53J10B0A587?@02O2F5;8O
A8@JAB A3C3;0:0B>1CE=0;0?>30G0(70B>20=O:J458
:0720BA><C=:0),?>=O:>30?>-54@0>BA;J=G>3;54>20
?8B0,2J@EC<>I=>?J=G5,28A>:>?@8=O:>854@8
5:75<?;O@84>@84>1584515;>4>45A5B8=0A0=B8<5B@0.

18:=>25=0B0<0=0B0@:0(Boletus edulis)554=0>B
=09-@07?@>AB@0=5=8B58?>?C;O@=83J18C=0A.0@8G0A5
AJI><5G03J10.'5AB><0=0B0@:0A5>B=0AO70B078
3J10.

@8<;048B55:75<?;O@8ABJ1;>B>54515;>8<5A5AB>8
G5AB>5=O:>;:>?JB8?>-3>;O<>>BA0<0B03C3;0.
09-BJ=:0B0G0AB528=0384>B@J18G:8B5,:J45B>AJI>B0:0
A5=0<8@0<@565AB0>:@0A:0."@J18G:8B5A015;8,=>
?>:JA=>AB020B1;54>6J;B8.&25BJB=0=09-<;048B53C3;85
:@5<02.!JAB0@55=5B>=0?;>4=>B>BO;>,3C3;0B0A5
C3>;5<O20,AB020?;>A:08?>:0D5=O20.09-AB0@8B5
5:75<?;O@88<0B<0A;8=5=>75;5=8B@J18G:8."0:J258
F25BJB=0A?>@>280?@0H5F.5A>B>528=0381O;>.
07<5@JB=03C3;0B054>25A0=B8<5B@0.!BJ1;>B>@0AB54>
20A<28A>G8=0.0A0B0=0FO;0B03J10<>65404>AB83=58
406540=0428H82:8;>3@0<0.

!J18@0=5

">205=09-;5A=>=0<8@0=0B0C=0A48203J10."O5;5A=070

@07?>7=020=5,4>1@070:>=AC<0F8O,;5A=070

AJE@0=5=85865;0=0702=>A>B4@C3852@>?59A:8

4J@6028.8A>:>:0G5AB25=8B5<;048<0=0B0@:8A5AG8B0B70

45;8:0B5A88<0B28A>:8F5=8,=>A@02=8B5;=>B@C4=>A5

=0<8@0B1578=D5AB0F88=0;0@28.

J10B0A5A@510=09-G5AB>283;>;8AB=83>@8,=>=55

87;;NG5=8582H8@>:>;8AB=8.072820A52A8<18>70A

4J@25B0B0.

!J18@0A55653>4=>754=>A?0G8O:@0:?>>4>?8B5>B

E8;O48F830=885=BCA8078@0=83J10@8.0;:8A5;810>B

?0;0B:8=0AJ18@0G8A5D>@<8@0B=0?>;O=8>:>;>

87:C?20B5;=8?C=:B>25.!57>==8OB4>182>10G5G5AB>

20@8@0,:0:B>887:C?20B5;=0B0F5=0.

"@048F8>==>3J18B5A5=0@O720B=0BJ=:8D8;89:8,:>8B>

?>A;5A5=0@5640B2J@EC?;0B=>8;8=09;>=70ACH5=5

?>4A;J=F5B>. >=AC<8@0BA58?@5A=8.

18:=>25=0B0<0=0B0@:0<>6540A5A1J@:0AO4;828B5:

*1>@>20<0=0B0@:0(B. pinophilus);

*6J;B0<0=0B0@:0(B. appendiculatus);

*1@>=7>20<0=0B0@:0(B. aereus) 8

*:0=5;5=>:0DO20<0=0B0@:0(Xerocomus badius).

0=0B0@:8A>@0=65288;8G5@25=8B@J18G:88

?>A8=O20I><5A>B@O12040A5871O320B.">20A04O2>;A:0

3J10(B. satanas),?C@?C@=>G5@25=0<0=0B0@:0(B. rhodoxanthus),:@0A820

<0=0B0@:0(B. calopus),G5@25=>ABJ1;5=0<0=0B0@:0(B. erythropus) 8

>3=5=0<0=0B0@:0(B. luridus).>@G820B0<0=0B0@:0(Tylopilus felleus) =55

>B@>2=0,=>5=5?@8OB=>3>@G820=02:CA.