

0 = 8 ; 8 O - Vanilla Planifolia

gradinar, G 5 B 2 J @ B J : 26 < 0 @ B 2009 - 07:08:48

! 8 => = 8 < 8 : Vanilla Fragrans

! 5 < 5 9 A B 2 >: ! 0 ; 5 ? > 2 8(Orchidaceae)

? @ 8 @ > 4 0 B 0 2 0 = 8 ; 8 O B 0 A 5 A @ 5 1 0 2 & 5 = B @ 0 ; = 0 < 5 @ 8 : 0 8 = 0
 0 @ 8 1 A : 8 B 5 > A B @ > 2 8, : J 4 5 B > 8 7 @ 0 A B 2 0 G 0 A B 8 G = > B 7 5 < O B 0 8
 G 0 A B 8 G = > : 0 B > 5 ? 8 D 8 B = > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5. @ 5 4 A B 0 2 ; O 2 0
 < = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 0 2 8 5 1 0 A 5 ; 8 0 = 0 A J A A 2 5 B ; > 7 5 ; 5 = 8 ; 8 A B 0
 4 > A B 8 3 0 1 0 4 > = 0 4 1 0 < 5 B @ 0. 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 2 J 4 C H = 8 B 5 A 8 : > @ 5 = 8 7 0
 4 0 A 5 ? @ 8 : @ 5 ? O ? > 4 J @ 2 5 B 0 B 0 . & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0 > D > @ < 5 = 8 : 0 B >
 D C = 8 O, 2 J ; = > 1 @ 0 7 = 8 ? > : @ 0 8 1 0 B 0 8 F 2 5 B 0 8 < 5 > B
 A 2 5 B ; > - 6 J ; B 4 > A 2 5 B ; > - 7 5 ; 5 = A 4 8 0 < 5 B J @ > : > ; > 1 0 A <, : 0 B >
 = 0 5 4 8 = F 2 5 B > = > A A 0 @ 0 7 ? > ; > 6 5 = 8 ? > 8 - 1 0 F 2 0 B 0 . & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5
 A 0 A < = > 3 > : @ 0 B J : 6 8 2 > B, ? > - < 0 ; : > B 4 5 =. 0 : B > F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5
 B 0 : 0 8 A 5 < = 8 B 5 : C B 8 9 : 8 8 < 0 B 8 = B 5 = 7 8 2 5 = 2 0 = 8 ; > 2
 0 @ > < 0 B.

4 = 5 H = > 2 @ 5 < 5 ? @ 8 : > < 5 @ A 8 0 ; = > > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 5 2 0 = 8 ; 8 O B 0
 A 5 > ? @ 0 H 2 0 8 7 : C A B 2 5 = > : 0 B > > 1 @ 0 7 C 2 0 4 J ; 3 8 A 5 < 5 = = 8
 : C B 8 9 : 8, : > 8 B > 8 7 A C H 5 = 8 A 5 ? @ > 4 0 2 0 B : 0 B > ? > 4 ? @ 0 2 : 0. 0 4 0
 7 0 ? > G = 5 4 0 4 0 2 0 ? ; > 4 > 2 5 = 0 2 0 = 8 ; 8 O B 0 A 0 = 5 > 1 E > 4 8 < 8
 < 5 6 4 C 1 8 2 3 > 4 8 = 8 8 4 J ; 6 8 = 0 > : > ; > 1 0 - 1 5 < 5 B @ 0. B 2 A 8 G : 8
 2 8 4 > 2 5 > @ E 8 4 5 8, 2 0 = 8 ; 8 O B 0 5 5 4 8 = A B 2 5 = 8 O 2 8 4 : > 9 B > 8 < 0
 = O : 0 : 2 0 E @ 0 = 8 B 5 ; = 0 A B > 9 = > A B, : 0 B > A 5 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 2
 A ; 0 4 : 0 @ A B 2 > B > 8 : > 7 < 5 B 8 : 0 B 0.

0 8 B 5 8 ? > - : J A = > 8 F B 5 : 8 B 5 A 0 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 ; 8 2 0 = 8 ; 8 O B 0 7 0 4 0
 0 @ > < 0 B 8 7 8 @ 0 B A ? 5 F 8 0 ; = 0 = 0 ? 8 B : 0 = 0 ? @ 0 2 5 = 0 > B 2 > 4 0,
 : 0 : > 2 8 7 J @ = 0 8 ? > 4 ? @ 0 2 : 8 : "chacau haa". 0 ? 8 B : 0 B 0 : > O B > 2 A 5 > 1 5
 A 5 C ? > B @ 5 1 O 2 0 2 5 : A 8 : >, 2 0 B 5 < 0 ; 0 8 5 ; 8 7 5 4 > A B 0 G 5 A B >
 ? > 4 ? @ 0 2 O = 0 A G 8 ; 8, 8 ; 8 A 4 @ C 3 8 ? > 4 ? @ 0 2 : 8 : 0 B > ? 8 ? 5 @ 8 ; 8
 : 0 = 5 ; 0. > 6 5 4 0 A 5 ? 8 5 B > ? ; 0 8 ; 8 A B C 4 5 = 0, = > ? @ 8 2 A 8 G : 8
 ? > ; > 6 5 = 8 O A 5 @ 0 7 1 8 2 0, B 0 : 0 G 5 4 0 A B 0 = 5 = 0 ? O = 0, : > O B >
 2 A J I = > A B A 5 A < O B 0 7 0 = 0 9 - 2 : C A = 0 B 0 G 0 A B. 2 @ > ? 0 5
 4 > = 5 A 5 = 0 > B 8 A ? 0 = A : 8 O : > = : 8 A B 0 4 > @ @ = 0 = > @ B 5 7.

" 0 7 8 > @ E 8 4 5 O 8 7 8 A : 2 0 4 > A B 0 B > ? ; 8 = 0. @ 5 ? > @ J G 8 B 5 ; = 8
 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 8 : O B > 2 5 - 3 2 C, 8 < 0 2 0 - 2 7 C. 5 ? > 7 2 > ; O 2 0 9 B 5 7 8 < 0 B 0
 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0 B 0 4 0 ? 0 4 = 5 ? > 4 2 0 C - B > 2 0 2 > 4 8 4 > 1 J @ 7 0 A < J @ B

&

/ & " /

!B @ 0 = 8 F 0 2/2

= 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B >. 0 4 0 A 5 @ 0 7 2 8 2 0 4 > 1 @ 5 B @ 0 1 2 0 4 0 8 < 0
@ 0 7 ; 8 : 0 > B 4-5 C < 5 6 4 C 4 = 5 2 = 0 B 0 8 => I = 0 B 0 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0.
@ 5 4 ? > G 8 B 0 2 8 A > : 0 2 ; 0 6 => A B = 0 2 J 7 4 C E 0(= 5 ? >- < 0 ; : > > B
70%).

0 A B 5 4 > 1 @ 5 2 ? > G 2 0 > B A 8 B = 8 : > @ 8 = 0 8 3 ; > ; 8 A B = 8 8 B > @ D, =>
< > 6 5 4 0 A 5 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 4 > 1 @ 5 8 = 0 C = 8 2 5 @ A 0 ; = 8 A C 1 A B @ 0 B 8.
7 8 A : 2 0 ? > A B > O == > 2 ; 0 6 = 0 ? > G 2 0 A : 8 A 5 ; 0 4 > = 5 C B @ 0 ; = 0
@ 5 0 : F 8 O (pH 6.6-7.5). @ 8 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 5 2 4 > < 0 H = 8 C A ; > 2 8 O 5 4 > 1 @ 5
4 0 A 5 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 > 2 ; 0 6 = 8 B 5 ; , : 0 : B > 8 A 0 : A 8 O B 0 4 0 A 5 A ; > 6 8
2 J @ E C ? >- 3 > ; O < 0 ? > ? ; > I ? > 4 ; > 6 : 0 ? J ; = 0 A < > : J @
: 5 @ 0 < 7 8 B, : 0 < J G 5 B 0 8 ; 8 4 @ C 3 8 = 5 @ B 5 = < 0 B 5 @ 8 0 ; . 5
? > 7 2 > ; O 2 0 9 B 5 ? > G 2 0 B 0 4 0 8 7 A J E = 5 < 5 6 4 C ? > ; 8 2 0 = 8 O B 0.
@ 5 A 0 6 4 0 A 5 = 0 2 A 5 : 8 2-3 3 > 4 8 = 8. 1 8 G 0 < = > 3 > A 2 5 B ; 8 = 0 =>
= 5 8 ? @ O : 0 > B : > O B > ; 8 A B 0 B 0 ? > : 0 D 5 = O 2 0 B. 8 A 5 G C 2 A B 2 0 ; >
4 > 1 @ 5 = 0 ? @ > 7 > @ 5 F A N 6 => 8 7 ; > 6 5 = 8 5. > ; : > B > ? >- 2 8 A > : 0
5 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0 B 0, B > ; : > 2 0 ? > 2 5 G 5 = 0 @ 0 A B 2 0 B = C 6 4 8 B 5 = 0
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > > B 2 > 4 0. > 1 @ 5 < C A 5 > B @ 0 7 O 2 0 8 4 C H A B > ? ; 0
2 > 4 0 (30-40 C). " > @ 8 A 5 5 6 5 3 > 4 => = 0 2-3 A 5 4 < 8 F 8 A ? > ; > 2 8 = 0 B 0 > B
? @ 5 ? > @ J G 0 = 0 B 0 : > = F 5 = B @ 0 F 8 O = 0 B > @ A ? 5 F 8 O ; = > 7 0
> @ E 8 4 5 8.

= 8 < 0 = 8 5: > B 2 8 A > : 8 : > = F 5 = B @ 0 F 8 8 = 0 B > @, : > @ 5 = 8 B 5 < > 6 5
4 0 ? > G 5 @ = 5 O B 8 4 0 8 7 A J E = 0 B. @ 8 > ? B 8 < 0 ; = 8 B 5 A 8 C A ; > 2 8 O
2 0 = 8 ; 8 O B 0 = 0 @ 0 A B 2 0 A 4 > < 5 B J @ 7 0 < 5 A 5 F, 0 ? @ 8 4 > < 0 H =>
> B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 5 = 0 @ 0 A B 2 0 A 4 > < 5 B J @ 8 ? > ; > 2 8 = 0 7 0 6 < 5 A 5 F 0.
0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5 B > <> 6 5 4 0 A B 0 = 5 A J A A 5 < 5 = 0 8 ; 8 @ 5 7 = 8 F 8.
>- ; 5 A 5 = = 0 G 8 = 7 0 4 > < 0 H = 8 C A ; > 2 8 O 5 A @ 5 7 = 8 F 8. 5 7 = 8 : 0
B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 5 > : > ; > 10-20 A <, A ; 5 4 : 0 B > A 5 > B @ 5 6 5 A 5 > A B 0 2 O = 0
? @ > E ; 0 4 => 8 A 5 = G 5 A B > < O A B > 7 0 4 0 A 8 ? > G 8 = 5 8 ; 5 : > 4 0
7 0 2 5 E = 5 7 0 = O : > ; : > 4 = 8, A ; 5 4 : > 5 B > A 5 7 0 A 0 6 4 0 < = > 3 >
? ; 8 B : > 8 A 5 ? > A B 0 2 O = 0 < O A B > A 2 8 A > : 0 2 J 7 4 C H = 0 2 ; 0 6 => A B 8
@ 0 7 A 5 O = 0 A 2 5 B ; 8 = 0.

! ? 5 F 8 0 ; = 8 1 ; 0 3 > 4 0 @ = > A B 8 = 0 HobGoblin 7 0 G C 4 5 A = 0 B 0 A B 0 B 8 O!