

8 ; 1 5 @ 3 8 O - Billbergia tessmannii

gradinar, A J 1 > B 0 24 O = C 0 @ 8 2009 - 13:34:34

Billbergiya - ? @ 8 = 0 4 ; 5 6 8 : J < A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > B > Bromelievyh. " > 2 0 A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 >
5 5 4 = > > B = 0 9 - 5 : 7 > B 8 G = 8 B 5 A B 0 9 = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O. ! @ 5 4 4 6 - @ > 4 > 2 5
8 2 1 0 0 2 8 4 0 Billbergia < > 3 0 B 4 0 1 J 4 0 B = 0 < 5 @ 5 = 8 : 0 : B > : 0 B > = 0 7 5 < = 8
8 A : 0 ; = 8 (> B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 5 B > 2 J @ E C A : 0 ; 8), B 0 : 0 8 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 O. O : > 9 > B B O E A 5 = 0 < 8 @ 0 B 8 8 7 2 J = B @ > ? 8 G 5 A : 8 B 5
> 1 ; 0 A B 8 = 0 < 5 @ 8 : 0 8 0 ? 0 4 = 0 D @ 8 : 0.

> A B 8 3 0 = 0 2 8 A > G 8 = 0 4 0 - 6 0 A <. 8 A B 0 B 0 8 A 0 8 7 ? @ 0 2 5 = 8,
B 5 A = > ; 8 = 5 9 = 8, B 2 J @ 4 8, 7 5 ; 5 = 8, ? > = O : > 3 0 = 0 7 J 1 5 = 8 ? >
: @ 0 8 1 0 B 0, ? > = O : > 3 0 = 5. 1 @ 0 7 C 2 0 B ; 8 A B = 0 @ > 7 5 B : 0, : > O B >
= 5 ? @ 8 2 A 8 G : 8 1 8 ; 1 5 @ 3 8 8 5 ? ; J B = 0. & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0
8 7 : ; N G 8 B 5 ; = > 0 B @ 0 : B 8 2 = 8. " 5 @ 0 A B 0 B = 0 3 @ > 7 4 > 2 5 2 J @ E C
4 J ; 3 8 8 7 ? @ 0 2 5 = 8 8 ; 8 C 2 8 A = 0 ; 8 A B 5 1 ; 0, A B J @ G 0 1 8 = 0 4
; 8 A B 0 B 0. @ 0 E B 5 8 B 5 A 0 O @ : > > F 2 5 B 5 = 8 8 G 5 A B > : > = B @ 0 A B 8 @ 0 B
A F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5. & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 8 1 @ 0 E B 5 8 B 5 A 0 4 J ; 3 > B @ 0 9 = 8.
0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > F J D B 8 5 4 8 = 5 4 8 = A B 2 5 = ? J B 8 @ O 4 : > 6 8 2 5 5
? > 2 5 G 5 > B 3 3 > 4 8 = 8. ! ; 5 4 ? @ 5 F J D B O 2 0 = 5 B > > 1 8 : = > 2 5 = >
C < 8 @ 0. @ 5 4 8 B > 2 0 2 A B @ 0 = 8 > B > A = > 2 0 B 0 = 0 @ > 7 5 B : 0 B 0 A 5
? > O 2 O 2 0 B = > 2 8 @ > 7 5 B : 8. > 3 0 B > A B 0 = 0 B 4 > A B 0 B J G = > 3 > ; 5 < 8,
7 0 4 0 < > 3 0 B 4 0 A 5 > B 4 5 ; O B, 1 5 7 4 0 A 5 = 0 @ 0 = O B (1 3 - 1 5 A <), B @ O 1 2 0 4 0
A 5 8 7 2 0 4 O B 8 4 0 A 5 7 0 A 0 4 O B ? > > B 4 5 ; = >.

O : > 8 2 8 4 > 2 5:

Billbergia amoena A @ > 7 > 2 8 1 @ 0 E B 5 8 8 7 5 ; 5 = 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5 A J A A 8 = : 0 = B
Billbergia nutans A J A A 8 ; = > C 2 8 A = 0 ; 8 F 2 5 B > = > A = 8 A B 5 1 ; 0 8
6 J ; B 5 = 8 : 0 2 > - 7 5 ; 5 = 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5 A J A A 8 = L > : 0 = B G 5 2 O @ : >
> B : @ > O 2 0 1 8 A 5 @ > 7 > 2 8 1 @ 0 E B 5 8
Billbergia venezuelana A @ > 7 > 2 8 1 @ 0 E B 5 8, 1 5 ; 8 G 0 H : > > 1 @ 0 7 = 8
; 8 A B G 5 B 0 8 7 5 ; 5 = 8 : 0 2 > - 6 J ; B 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5
Billbergia x fantasio E 8 1 @ 8 4 A 5 4 @ 8 8 7 ? @ 0 2 5 = 8 ? 5 ? 5 ; 8 2 > - 7 5 ; 5 = 8
; 8 A B 0, 8 7 ? J A B @ 5 = 8 A : @ 5 < 0 2 >. & 2 5 B > = > A = > B > A B 5 1 ; > 5
8 7 ? @ 0 2 5 = >, A O @ : > @ > 7 > 2 8 1 @ 0 E B 5 8 8 7 5 ; 5 = 8 : 0 2 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5 A
= 0 A 8 B 5 = > - A 8 = L > @ J 1 G 5.

@ 8 6 8:

A B 0 O B 0 8 < 0 = C 6 4 0 > B A 8 ; = 0 @ 0 7 ? @ J A = 0 B 0 A 2 5 B ; 8 = 0.
" 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0 : 2 0 - 2 5 ° ! ? @ 5 7 ; O B > B >, 7 8 < 0 B 0 1 6 - 1 8 ° C. @ J A : 0 = 5:
> 1 8 ; = > A 0 < > ; O B > B >, = > ? > 2 @ 5 < 5 = 0 F J D B 5 6 0 = 5 A 5

?@JA:0!(AJ:@01020A5682>BJB=0F25B0).%0@5A2028A>:0
2;06=>AB=0>:>;=0B0A@540.

">@5=5: ?@>;5B,;OB> >B<094>A5?B5<2@8 =02A54<8F8.
7?>;720A5B>@701@><5;888;8B>@70AB09=8@0AB5=8O,
:0B>4>70B051/2>B?@5?>@JG20=0B0704@C38B5@0AB5=8O.

@5A0640=5:=55=5>1E>48<>. >28B5@0AB5=8OA5
70A0640B23@048=A:0?@JAB,A<5A5=0AB>@D8?OAJ:.

07<=>6020=5:
- 74J=:8,:>30B>4>AB83=0B4J;68=013 15A< 2?@JAB
@0==>;OB>;
- !5<5=0A5?>AB02OB2J22;06=0A<5A>BB>@D,=0B@>H5=
B>@D5=<JE<JE,?5@;8B,8;8?OAJ:,A4>1025=2J3;5=
>:J;20B?@8?>AB>O==02;06=>AB,A25B;8=08
B5<?5@0BC@0-25-28°C.

@548B5;8:
- 8AB=82JH:8 ?>3>@=0B0AB@0=0=0;8AB0B0. >@075=8B5
;8AB0?>6J;BO20B8C<8@0B.
- @><5;852018B>=>A=02JH:0 8>B425B5AB@0=8=0
;8AB0B0. >@075=8B5;8AB0?>6J;BO20B8C<8@0B.
- 0<C::89:0 @0AB5=85B>A?8@0@0AB560A8,;8AB0B0
6J;B5OB8C<8@0B. 0;8G85B>85?@54?>AB02:0703J18G=8
701>;O20=8O.
- :0@ 8>B425B5AB@0=8=0;8AB0B0. >?>@075=8B5;8AB0A5
?>O2O20B?0O68=8,;8AB0B0?>6J;BO20B8C<8@0B.
><5=B0@8>BD>@C<0

7?>;720=058=D>@<0F8O>Bcvetnisemeistva.start.bg