

! ? 0 B 8 D 8 ; C < - Spathiphyllum

gradinar, A J 1 > B 0 20 A 5 ? B 5 < 2 @ 8 2008 - 11:43:40

! ? 0 B 8 D 8 ; C < J B 25 G 5 5 4 > 1 @ 5 ? > 7 = 0 B > C = 0 A F 25 B 5. !
? @ 5 : @ 0 A = 8 B 5 A 8 15 ; 8 F 25 B > 25 B > 9 A J 7 4 0 2 0 C A 5 I 0 = 5 7 0
E 0 @ < > = 8 O, 0 7 0 @ 0 4 8 ? @ > 4 J ; 6 8 B 5 ; = 8 O 8 < 6 8 2 > B A B 0 = 0
; N 1 8 < > = 0 < = > 7 8 = 0 F 25 B 0 @ 8.

> 4 ! ? 0 B 8 D 8 ; C < (= 0 @ 8 G 0 = > I 5 4 = > ; 8 A B = 8 : 8 ; 8 8 ; 8 O = 0
< 8 @ 0) 2 : ; N G 2 0 < = > 6 5 A B 2 > 2 8 4 > 2 5 < = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8, F J D B O I 8,
5 4 = > A 5 < 5 4 5 ; = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O. @ 8 G 8 A ; 5 = 5 : J < 3 > ; O < > B > A 5 < .
< 8 O @ = 8 : > 2 8. 5 3 > 2 0 B 0 @ > 4 8 = 0 A 0 2 ; 0 6 = 8 B 5, B @ > ? 8 G = 8
3 > @ 8 2 < 5 @ 8 : 0 8 7 8 O.

@ 8 B 5 6 0 2 0 A 2 5 6 > 7 5 ; 5 = 0 ; 8 A B = 0 < 0 A 0. 8 A B 0 B 0 A 0 4 J ; 3 8,
H 8 @ > : 8, A C A ? > @ 5 4 = 0 = 5 @ 2 0 B C @ 0 (6 8 ; : C 2 0 = 5) 8 8 < 0 B 3 ; 0 4 : 0
? 5 @ 8 D 5 @ 8 O, : > O B > < > 6 5 4 0 1 J 4 5 5 4 8 = A B 2 5 = > ; 5 : >
= 0 : J 4 @ 5 = 0. 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > = O < 0 8 7 @ 0 7 5 = ? 5 @ 8 > 4 = 0 ? > : > 9.
& J D B 8 > B ? @ > ; 5 B B 0 4 > 5 A 5 = B 0 : 0 B > 7 8 < 0 B 0 < > 6 5 4 0 A ? @ 5 7 0
: @ 0 B : >. & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0 1 5 ; 8, A < 0 ; : > 7 5 ; 5 = > 2 @ J E G 5 8
? @ 8 B 5 6 0 2 0 B < = > 3 > ? @ 8 O B 5 = 0 @ > < 0 B. ! J A B > O B A 5 > B B @ 8 G 0 A B 8 -
A ? 0 B 0, : > G 0 = 8 4 @ J 6 : 0. ! ? 0 B 0 B 0 5 1 O ; 0 B 0 G 0 A B = 0 F 2 5 B 0,
5 4 8 = A B 2 5 = > B > 2 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5. " O > 1 3 @ J I 0
@ 5 ? @ > 4 C : B 8 2 = 0 B 0, = 0 9 - 2 0 6 = 0 7 > = 0 - B > 2 0 5 : > G 0 = 0. "> 9 5
= 0 7 J 1 5 = 7 0 @ 0 4 8 < = > 6 5 A B 2 > B > ? ; > 4 = 8 F 8 @ 0 7 ? > ; > 6 5 = 8 ? >
F O ; 0 B 0 < C 4 J ; 6 8 = 0. B O E = 0 B 0 > A = > 2 0 A 5 ? > O 2 O 2 0 1 5 ; 8 O
? @ 0 H 5 F = 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B >. @ J 6 : 0 B 0 4 J @ 6 8 A ? 0 B 0 B 0 8 : > G 0 = 0.
& 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 > 1 8 : = > 2 5 = > A 5 7 0 4 J @ 6 0 B = 5 > 1 8 G 0 9 = > 4 J ; 3 >.
@ 5 4 8 4 0 ? @ 5 F J D B O B A 5 8 7 ? J ; 2 0 B A E ; > @ > D 8 ; 8
A ; 5 4 > 2 0 B 5 ; = > - ? > 7 5 ; 5 = O 2 0 B. ! ; 5 4, : > 5 B > ? @ > A B >
? > : 0 D 5 = O 2 0 B 8 ? 0 4 0 B. ! ? 0 B 8 D 8 ; C < J B 5 5 4 = > > B
= 0 9 - 8 7 2 5 A B = 8 B 5 A B 0 9 = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O, B J 9 : 0 B > ? @ 8 B 5 6 0 2 0
< = > 6 5 A B 2 > 4 5 : > @ 0 B 8 2 = 8 : 0 G 5 A B 2 0, > B ; 8 G 0 2 0 I 8 3 > 2 = O : > 8
> B = > H 5 = 8 O A @ 5 4 4 @ C 3 8 B 5 ? > 7 = 0 B 8 F 2 5 B O, 0 8 5 5 4 = > > B
= 0 9 - 5 ? @ 5 B 5 = F 8 > 7 = 8 B 5.

! ? > @ 5 4 8 7 A ; 5 4 2 0 = 8 O = 0 ! A ? 0 B 8 D 8 ; 8 C < J B 5 5 4 = > > B
4 5 A 5 B B 5 A B 0 9 = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O, : > 8 B > = 0 < 0 ; O 2 0 B
: > = F 5 = B @ 0 F 8 O B 0 = 0 2 @ 5 4 = 8 2 5 I 5 A B 2 0 : 0 B > D > @ < 0 ; 4 5 E 8 4,
1 5 = 7 8 = 8 2 J 3 ; 5 @ > 4 5 = 4 2 C > : 8 A > B 2 J 7 4 C E 0.

>48=0B0=0 O;>B>D;0<8=3>A02;06=8B5B@>?8G5A:8
3>@8=0&5=B@0;=08.6=0<5@8:0. >7=0B8A0362840.
09-8725AB=845:>@0B82=8284>25A0S. Cannifolium, S. Floribundum, S. Heliconiifolium,
S. Wallisii. 8AB0B0A0;JA:028, BJ<=>75;5=88A87?J:=0;0
A@54=068;;0. !JF25B8OB0A02J2284=01O;F8;8=4J@>B
0@><0B=8F25BG5B0,>13J@=0B>B1O;?@8F25B=8:. &J2B8
?@57?@>;5BB0,=>?>=O:>308?@575A5=B0.&25BJB5B@05=-
4>=O:>;>A54<8F8. ?5G0B;5=85?@02OB BJ<=>75;5=8B5
;JA:028;8AB0A87?J:=0;0A@54=068;;0.

=B5@5A=>B>5, G5B>20@0AB5=85A5>B3;5640E5<:0B>
;8AB=>45:>@0B82=>, E5<:0B>45:>@0B82=>FJDBOI>.
!?0B8D8;C<JB D>@<8@0<=>65AB2>874J=:8>B:>@5=8B5
A8,:>8B>1J@7>4>AB830B7@O;>AB. >B>78=0G8=A5
?>;CG02054=0<=>3>:@0A820BCD0>B75;5=0;8AB=0<0A0,
>B:J45B>A5?>4020B:@0A82815;8F25B>25. <04>@8
?JAB@>;8AB5=A>@B!?0B8D8;C<. J?@5:8B>20@07;8G=8B5
284>25A5>B;8G020B=09-25G5?>@07<5@0.

09-?>7=0B8OB8>B3;5640=2845Spathiphyllum wallisii. ">94>AB830
A@54=8@07<5@881J@7>87?J;20A;8AB0A0:A8OB0.!@510A5
8B0:>204@51=>F25B=>@0AB5=85,:>5B>A5>B3;56402
<0;;8A0:A88:8,=03@C?8. 57A?>@=>,>10G5=09-F5=5=8OB
5=5B>;:>20G5AB>A@510=8OA>@BSpathiphyllum 'Sensation'.
B;8G8B5;=0B0<CG5@B05, G54>AB830>3@><=8@07<5@88
FJDB82<=>3>3>;5<8F25B>25.

">20F25B5A5GC2AB20>B;8G=>2B>?;8?><515=8O.
09-C40G=0B0B5<?5@0BC@070=53>5<564C168213@04CA0. 0
40A5?>AB83=0B4>1@8@57C;B0B8?@8>B3;5640=5B>=0<C5
=C>1E>48<>40A5>A83C@8O@:0A25B;8=08C<5@5=0
2;06=>AB. 0:B><=>3>4@C38AB09=8F25BO8A?0B8D8;C<JB
<>654028@55=0?>-70BJ<=5=>8?8?>-8A:8
B5<?5@0BC@8,=>B>3020@0AB5102=>815FJDB8@O4:>.
0B>20?@5778<0B05=5>1E>48<>F25B5B>40A5A;>68
1;87>4>?@>7>@5F. @87?@>;5BB08;OB>B>B@O12040A5
>A83C@828A>:02;06=>AB. ">20<>6540AB0=5,A;54:0B>
A0:A8OB0A5A;>682J@EC?>4=>AA2>40. 7028A8<>AB>B
CA;>28OB0A?0B8D8;C<JB FJDB8?>GB8?@57FO;0B03>48=0,
=>=09-G5AB>>B?@>;5BB04>:JA=05A5=. &25B>25B5<>65
406825OB?>25G5>BH5ABA54<8F8. @5FJDB5;8B5F25B>25
A5?@5<0E20B,C25E=0;8B5ABJ1;0AJI>B@O12040A5
>B@560B4>>A=>20B0.

!?0B8D8;C<JB554=>>B=09-;5A=8B570>B3;5640=5
@0AB5=8O. 5878A:20=O:0:28?>-A?5F80;=83@8688;8=5I>
A?5F8D8G=>. <0,>10G5=O:>;>D0:B>@0,:>8B>B@O12040
A5A?0720B70CA?5H=>B><C@0728B858FJDB56. ">20

:@0A82> AB09=> F25B5 2 =8:0:J2 A;CG09 1820 40 A5 87;030
=0 A;J=F5. J@68 A5 704J;68B5;=> =0 AO=:0, =5 =0 A25B;>
<OAB>. ?@>B825= A;CG09 5 2J7<>6=> B>20 40 A5 >B@078
<=>3> 2J@EC F25B>25B5- A;CG20 A5 40 A0 45D>@<8@0=8 8;8
=09-G5AB> A0 75;5=8 >I5 >B =0G>B> =0 FJDB560 A8 4>
?@5FJDBO20=5B>. !JI> B0:0, :0:B> ?>-3>;O<0B0 G0AB >B
=53>28B5 @>4=8=8- >AB0=0;8B5 <8O@=8:>28, B>20
@0AB5=85 ?@54?>G8B0 G5AB> ?>;820=5. >;820 A5 @54>2=>
:0B> =5 A5 4>?CA:0 ?J;=> 87AJE20=5 =0 AC1AB@0B0. !JI>
B0:0 5 4>1@5 ;8AB0B0 @54>2=> 40 A5 ?C;25;878@0B A 2>40,
BJ9 :0B> 28A>:0B0 2J74CH=0 2;06=>AB AJI> >:0720
2;8O=85. :> 5 ?@5:0;5=> =8A:0 8 2J74CE0 5 <=>3> ACE
;8AB0B0 <>65 40 ?>6J;B5OB ?> ?5@8D5@8OB0. !=O:>;:>
4C<8 =09-206=> 70 !?0B8D8;C<0 5- 70A5=G5=> 8 2;06=>.

>;>B> 4> B5<?5@0BC@0B0 @0AB5=85B> 5 4>AB0
874@J6;82>, => 2J?@5:8 B>20 A5 GC2AB20 4>1@5 =0 B>?;8
<5AB0 A 54=0:20 B5<?5@0BC@0 F5;>3>48H=>.
>>B=>H5=85 =0 ?>G20B0 2, :>OB> 28@55 AJI> =O<0
>A>15=8 ?@5B5=F88. >65 40 @0AB5 2J2 2AO:0:J2 AC1AB@0B.
>1@5 5 :0B> :><?>=5=B 40 8<0 3@048=A:0 ?>G20.

0AB5=85B> A5 ?@5A0640 548= ?JB =02-3 3>48=8. ">@5=5 =5
5 704J;68B5;=> 40 A5 ?@028, => 5 ?@5?>@JG8B5;=>.
?@>B825= A;CG09 <>65 40 A5 ?>;CG8 =5I> ?>4>1=> =0
B>20, :>30B> 2;06=>ABB0 5 =8A:0- ;8AB0B0 ;5:> 7030@OB ?>
?5@8D5@8OB0. ">20 ?>:0720, G5 !?0B8D8;C<0 8<0 =54>AB83
=0 E@0=8B5;=8 25I5AB20. O<0 7=0G5=85 :0:2> A5
87?>;720- 548= 10;0=A8@0= B>@ A 54=0:20NPK D>@<C;0 18
A2J@H8; >B;8G=0 @01>B0. A25= B>20 ;8AB0B0 I5 1J40B ?>
54@8, :@0A828 8 H8@>:8. 48= 8;8 420 ?JB8 A0 4>AB0BJG=8 4>
A;5420I>B> ?@5A0640=5. &25B5B> 28@55 4>1@5 2<0;:0
A0:A8O. >;>B> 8 40 5 3>;O<0 28=038 I5 O 70?J;=8, BJ9 :0B>
>1@07C20 <=>65AB2> 874J=:8. 0718@0 A5 <>65 40 A5
?>44J@60 54=> 548=AB25=> @0AB5=85 :0B> <;048B5
@54>2=> A5 >BAB@0=O20B >I5 4>:0B> A0 AJ2A5< <0;:8.
B0:J2 A;CG09 2J7@0AB=8O !?0B8D8;C< AJI> I5 <>65 40
>175<5 A0:A8OB0, => 25@>OB=> ?>-102=>.)5 FJDB8 A0<> A
548= F2OB(?@8=F8?=> 548= :>@5= =5 <>65 40 FJDB8 A
?>25G5>B 548= ?>54=> 8 AJI> 2@5<5), => 2J?@5:8 B>20
I5 A5 GC2AB20 8 @072820 ?>- 4>1@5. 5 ?>=0AO B5G5=85.

07<=>6020=5: 07<=>6020 A5 G@57 45;5=85 8;8 A @57=8F8
>B:J< 2J@E0.

A8G:8 G0AB8 =0 @0AB5=85B> <>30B 40 ?@548728:0B
AB><0H=>-G@52=8 @07AB@>9AB20, 0 ?@8 ?>?040=5 =0 A>:
2J@EC :>60B0, A5 ?>;CG020 @074@07=5=85.