% > O (2 > A J G 5, 2 > A J G = > F 2 5 B 5) - Hoya carnosa

gradinar, A @ O 4 0 17 A 5 ? B 5 < 2 @ 8 2008 - 13:03:17

! 5 < 5 9 A B 2 >: Cuscutaceae
@ > 8 7 E > 4: . 3 > 8 7 B > G = 0   7 8 O

5 @ 8 > 4 = 0 F J D B 5 = 5:   @ > 7 4 > 2 5 > B ? @ 8 2 ; 5 : 0 B 5 ; = 8,
7 2 5 7 4 > > 1 @ 0 7 = 8, @ > 7 > 2 >- 1 5 ; 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5 @ 0 7 F J D B O 2 0 B ? @ 5 7
; O B > B >.   5 ; 8 : 0 B = 8 B 5 F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 8 7 3 ; 5 6 4 0 B : 0 B > = 0 ? @ 0 2 5 = 8
> B ? > @ F 5 ; 0 = 8 A 0 = 0 8 A B 8 0 C = 8 : 0 ; 8 8.   7 ; J G 2 0 B A 8 ; 5 =
0 @ > < 0 B.

% > O B 0 ? @ > 8 7 E > 6 4 0 > B   7 B > G = 0   7 8 O 8   2 A B @ 0 ; 8 O. & 2 5 B 5 B 5 5
: @ J A B 5 = > = 0 Thomas Hoym, 3 @ 0 4 8 = 0 @ = 0 E 5 @ F > 3 0 = 0 Northumberland 2 : @ 0 O
= 0 18- B 8 2 5 :.

0 A 8 B 5 = > > 7 5 ; 5 = 8, 8 7 4 J ; 6 5 = 8, A " 2 > A J G = 0" ? > 2 J @ E = > A B,
> B : J 4 5 B > 8 4 2 0 8 8 < 5 B > > = 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B.   > 6 5 4 0 A 5 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0
2 A 0 : A 8 O 8 4 > @ 8 4 0 A 5 < > 4 5 ; 8 @ 0 4 0 @ 0 A B 5 2 > ? @ 5 4 5 ; 5 = 0
D > @ < 0. 0 F 5 ; B 0 5 = 6 = > > A 0 < > 4 0 ? > A B 0 2 8 B 5 = O : 0 : 2 0
< 5 B 0 ; = 0 ? > 4 ? > @ 0, ? > : > O B > B > 4 0 A 5 : 0 B 5 @ 8.   @ C 3 2 0 @ 8 0 = B 5
4 0 3 > > A B 0 2 8 B 5 : 0 B > 2 8 A O I > @ 0 A B 5 = 85.   B > 7 8 A 8 2 8 4 B > < > 6 5
4 0 4 > A B 8 3 = 5 = 0 4 < 5 B J @ 4 J ; 6 8 = 0.

0 9- ? > ? C ; O @ = 8 A > @ B > 2 5 A 0:
Hoya bella
Hoya carnosa
Hoya carnosa variegata
Hoya kerii
Hoya multiflora

0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > = 5 5 : 0 ? @ 8 7 = > 8 A 5 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 ; 5 A = >.

& 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 < C A 0 : 0 : B > ? > @ F 5 ; 0 = > 2 8 8 < 0 B 8 ; 5 = A ; 0 4 = 8 : 0 2
0 @ > < 0 B. 1 8 : > 2 5 > A 0 15 ; 8, A = 0 A 8 B 5 > @ > 7 > 2 2
F 5 B J G @ 0. 0 6 = > ! 5 > B A B @ 0 = O 2 9 B 5 ; ; > = = : 8 B 5 A 2 5 G 5
? @ 5 F J D B 5; 8 8 B : 8, B J 9 : 0 B > > = 0 B O E = > < O A B > 8 4 2 0 B > > 2 8-
? > - : 8 G 5 A B B 8 ? > - : 0 A 8 2 8. > ? @ 8 = F 8 ? : : > B > ? > - A B 0 8 @ 0 > 5
@ 0 A B 5 = 85 B >, B > ; : > 2 0 ? > - 5 D 5 : B = 8 A 0 F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 < C.

5 > 1 E > 4 8 < 8 7 0 4 1 @ > B > @ 0 7 2 8 B 85 = 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 85 B > A 0 ? > = 5 5 4
G 0 A 0 A ; J F 5 0 4 5 =, = > A J I > < 5 4 0 A 5 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 0
A 2 5 B ; > < O A B > 1 5 7 48 @ 5 : B = 0 A 2 5 B ; 8 = 0.

> G 20:   @ 0 4 8 = A : 0 ? @ J A B, = > 7 0 4 J ; 6 8 B 5 ; = > = 0 ? @ 0 2 5 B 5
4 @ 5 = 0 6.
> ; 8 2 0 = 5:   5 4 > 2 = >, = > = 5 A < = > 3 > 2 > 4 0, 7 0 4 0 = 5 ? > 4 3 8 7 = 5.
> G 2 0 B 0 B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 5 ? > A B > O = = > 2 ; 0 6 = 0, = > = 5 8 B 2 J @ 4 5
< > : @ 0.   @ 5 7 7 8 < 0 B 0 = 0 < 0 ; 5 B 5 ? > ; 8 2 0 = 5 B >.
" > @ 5 = 5: 2-3 ? J B 8 < 5 A 5 G = >.

> A J G 5 B > 8 7 8 A : 2 0 ? @ 5 7 F O ; 0 B 0 3 > 4 8 = 0 C < 5 @ 5 = 0
B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0, : > O B > ? @ 5 7 7 8 < 0 B 0 = 5 1 8 2 0 4 0 ? 0 4 0 ? > 4 10-12 ° !.

0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > 8 < 0 = C 6 4 0 > B > B ; 8 G = > > A 2 5 B ; 5 = 8 5, = > B @ O 1 2 0
4 0 A 5 ? 0 7 8 > B > 1 5 4 = > B > A ; J = F 5, : > 5 B > < > 6 5 4 0 8 7 3 > @ 8
; 8 A B 0 B 0 < C.
5 B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 1 J 4 5 8 7 ; > 6 5 = > = 0 B 5 G 5 = 8 5.
: > 5 = 0 < = > 3 > B J < = > = O < 0 4 0 F J D = 5.
0 B > F J D = 5 = 5 ? @ > < 5 = O 9 B 5 < 5 A B > B > ; > 6 5 = 8 5 B > < C.

: > 5 = 5 > 1 E > 4 8 < >, 2 > A J G 5 B > A 5 ? @ 5 A 0 6 4 0 ? @ 5 7 ? @ > ; 5 B B 0 2
? > G 2 0 A ? @ 5 > 1 ; 0 4 0 2 0 I > 2 8 A > : > E C < C A = 0 A J 4 J @ 6 0 = 5 5.
> B @ 5 1 = 0 5 5 A 0 : A 8 O A 4 > 1 @ > 2 > 4 > > B F 5 6 4 0 = 5, 7 0 4 0 = 5
8 7 3 = 8 O B : > @ 5 = 5 G 5 B 0 B 0.
: > 4 8 0 < 5 B J @ J B 9 5 10-15 A <, < > 6 5 2 < 5 A B > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > 4 0 A 5
? @ 5 A 0 6 4 0, ? @ > A B > 4 0 A 5 > ? @ 5 A = 8 3 > @ = 8 O B A ; > 9 = 0 ? > G 2 0 B 0.

0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5:   % > O B 0 < > 6 5 4 0 A 5 @ 0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 ? > 2 A O O : > 2
2 @ 5 < 5 G @ 5 7 A B J 1 ; 5 = 8 @ 5 7 = 8 F 8 8 G @ 5 7 2 J 7 4 C E C H = 8 > B 2 > 4 8.
' 0 A B > B A J 1 J 4 5 = > B 0 5 4 8 = 8 ? > 7 5 G 5 ; 8 A B 0 I 5 A 2 : > @ 5 = 8
1 J 7 > 2 J 2 2 > 4 0 8 ; 8 2 ; 0 6 5 = ? O A J. : > 8 7 1 5 @ 5 B 5
2 : > @ 5 O 2 0 = 5 2 J 2 2 > 4, ? > A B 0 2 5 B 5 2 H 8 H 5 ? > : @ 8 B > A
0 ; C < 8 = 8 5 2 > D > ; 8 >. > @ 5 G 5 B 0 H 5 A 5 ? > O 2 O B 7 0 5-10 4 = 8 ? @ 8
B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0 > : > ; > 25 °

? @ 8 @ > 4 0 B 0 A J I 5 A B 2 C 2 0 B > : > ; > 2 0 0 2 8 4 0, = > 2 A B 0 9 = 8
C A ; 2 8 O A 5 B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 B A 0 > B 8:

Hoya bella, : > O B > 5 A F 8 ; 8 4 @ G = 8 A B J 1. @ 5 7 ; O B > B > F J 4 B 8 A
0 @ > < 0 B 8 A F 2 5 B 8 O, : > 8 B > = 0 ? > 4 > 1 O 2 0 < 0 : : 8 G 0 4 J @ 5 B 0.
& 2 5 B G 5 B 0 B 0 A 0 4 @ 5 1 8, 2 > A J G = > ? > 4 > 1 = 8, 1 5 ; 8, A
B J < = > > 7 > 2 2 0 : > @ = 0 2 F 5 B J @ 0.

Hoya carnosa - 4 > A B 0 ? > -3 > ; O < 0 > B ? @ 5 4 = 0 B 0. 8 A B 0 B 0 9 A 0 < 5 A 5 A B 8 8
4 > 1 @ 5 7 0 O I 8 B 5 > B 8 7 A J E = 5 2 0 = 5. 5 A = 5 A 5 ? @ 8 A ? > A O 1 O 2 0
: J < : ; 8 < 0 B 0 0 2 A O : 0 : 2 8 ? > < 5 I 5 = 8 5 O. 5 A = 5 ? > = 0 A O
2 A O : 0 : 2 8 8 7 < = 8 ? > = 8 6 5 = 8 O = 0 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0 B 0.
0 < = > 6 0 2 0 A 5 B 5 < > A B > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > > 1 @ 0 7 C 2 0
G 0 4 J @ > 2 8 4 = 8 : 5 < 0 8 8 A F 2 5 B 8 O A ? 5 F 8 @ 0 5 = 0 @ > < 0 B.

Hoya multiflora = 0 2 J = H 5 = 2 8 4 A = 8 > = 5 ? @ 8 8 G 0 = 0 > A B 0 = 0 ; 8 B 5

425. >65 40 O A1J@:0B5 A =O:>5 4@C3> @0AB5=85 8 2J>1I5
40 =5 O ?@8G8A;8B5 :J< A5<59AB2>B> =0 E>OB0.
">78 2848<0 AJF25B8O 2J2 D>@<0B0 =0 G04J@8, => B5 A5
AJAB>OB >B 45A5B:8 871:;NG8B5;=> 0@><0B8 F25BG5B0.
$>@<0B0 =0 2AO:>5 AB@5;>284=0, 0 F25BJB 1O;8
A25B>6J;B. '0AB8G=> A0 ?@8:@8B8 >B 75;5=8 ;8AB0 A
4J;68=010 A<, 2J?@5:8 G5 ABJ1;0B0 9 A0 4>AB0 74@028, B078
E>O A5 =C6405 >B 4>?J;=8B5;=0 >?>@0. @8G8=0B0 A0
B56:8B5 ;8AB0 8 F25B>25.

 5 157?>:>9B5 @0AB5=85B>, :>30B> ?>:@20B =>28B5 ;8AB0
8 =5 >AB@0=O209B5 AB0@8B5 >B ABJ1>B: >AB025B5 38 40
>:0?OB 871O3209B5 ?@8A0640=8OB0, AB830 40 =5 A0 =08AB8=0
=0;>68B5;=8.

 01;N40209B5 @0AB5=85B>, 70 40 CAB0=>28B5 02@5<5, :0:>
3> =0?040=0B I8B>=>A8 2JH:8.