

A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 0 (! 5 < 5 9 => I 0 A B 8 5) - Aspidistra

gradinar, ? 5 B J : 11 N ; 8 2008 - 14:40:44

@ > 8 7 E > 4 : / ? > = 8 O

? @ 8 @ > 4 0 B 0 A 0 @ 0 7 ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = 8 8 2 8 4 0 0 A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 8. " 5 A 0
< = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O.

A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 0 B 0 5 8 7 : ; N G 8 B 5 ; = > C A B > 9 G 8 2 > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5. ">
8 7 4 J @ 6 0 = 0 2 J 7 4 C H = 8 B 5 G 5 = 8 O, A C E 8 < @ J A 5 = 2 J 7 4 C E, 8 = 0
B > ? ; >, 8 = 0 A B C 4 5 = > 7 8 < 0 B 0, ? @ 5 ? >; 8 2 0 = 5, 7 0 A C H 0 2 0 = 5. 0
= 5 O = O < 0 > A > 1 5 = > 7 = 0 G 5 = 8 5 : 0 : J 2 5 A J A B 0 2 J B = 0 ? > G 2 0 B 0.
< 0 A 0 < > 4 2 5 = 5 I 0, : > 8 B > 2 @ 5 4 O B = 0 B > 2 0 6 5 ; O 7 = >
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 ? @ 5 : 8 B 5 A ; J = G 5 2 8 ; J G 8 8 = 5 ? @ 0 2 8 ; = > B >
? @ 5 A 0 6 4 0 = 5.

8 A B 0 B 0 = 0 0 A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 0 B 0 A 0 B J < = > 7 5 ; 5 = 8 (8 < 0 2 0 @ 8 5 3 0 B = 0
D > @ < 0 A = 0 H 0 @ 5 = 8 A : @ 5 < 0 2 > ; 8 A B 0), 1 ; 5 A B 0 I 8,
H 8 @ > : > > 2 0 ; = 8 8 ; 8 ; 0 = F 5 B = 8 (= 0 ? > < = O B ; 8 A B 0 B 0 = 0
< > < 8 = 0 B 0 A J ; 7 0 ? > D > @ < 0), 4 > A B 8 3 0 I 8 7 0 A < 4 J ; 6 8 = 0 8 1 5 A <
H 8 @ 8 = 0, = 0 4 J ; 3 8 4 @ J 6 : 8. > A = > 2 0 B 0 = 0 ; 8 A B 0 < > 3 0 B 4 0 A 5
2 8 4 O B 1 8 ; 8 2 @ 5 4 C F 8 @ 0 = 8 ; N A ? > > 1 @ 0 7 = 8 ; 8 A B 0, > 1 E 2 0 I 0 I 8
4 @ J 6 : 0 B 0. \$ C = : F 8 O B 0 8 < 5 4 0 7 0 I 8 B 0 2 0 B @ 0 7 2 8 2 0 I 8 O A 5 7 5 ; 5 =
; 8 A B, : 0 B > < C ? > < 0 3 0 B 4 0 ? @ > 1 8 5 ? > G 2 0 B 0. & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0
< 0 ; : 8, ? C @ ? C @ = 8, : @ 0 B : > B @ 0 9 = 8, ? > O 2 O 2 0 B A 5 2 ? 0 7 2 8 B 5 = 0
; N A ? > > 1 @ 0 7 = 8 B 5 ; 8 A B 0 = 0 < 0 ; : 8 4 @ J 6 G 8 F 8. A B 0 9 = 8
C A ; > 2 8 O F J D B 5 6 J B 5 @ O 4 : > O 2 ; 5 = 8 5. > @ 5 = 8 I 5 B > 5
? J ; 7 O I >, A 8 ; = > @ 0 7 : ; > = 5 = >. A 5 : 8 7 5 ; 5 = ; 8 A B
? @ 8 = 0 4 ; 5 6 8 = 0 > B 4 5 ; = > 2 5 @ B 8 : 0 ; = > @ 0 7 : ; > = 5 = 8 5.
O : > 8 2 8 4 > 2 5 8 < 0 B : @ 5 < 0 2 8 = 0 F 2 O B F 2 5 B > 2 5, 8 ; 8 = 0 H 0 @ 5 = 8 A
B > G : 8.

; 5 7 5 ; 8 2 5 4 = J 6 A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 0 (! 5 < 5 9 => I 0 A B 8 5) 2 4 > < 0 2 8,
> B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 5 B > = 0 A B 0 9 = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O I 5 2 8 A 5 A B > @ 8 ; 5 A 5 =
7 0 = 0 O B.) 5 A 5 C G C 4 8 B 5 : 0 ;, 2 J ? @ 5 : 8 G 5 ? > = O : > 3 0 7 0 1 @ 0 2 O B 5
4 0 3 > ? >; 8 2 0 B 5, 4 J @ 6 8 B 5 3 > 2 ? >; C B J < = > ? > < 5 I 5 = 8 5 8 ; 8
? J : = 0 A B C 4 5 = > = 0 B 5 @ 0 A 0 B 0, 2 < 5 A B > 4 0 7 0 3 8 = 0 B, ; 8 A B 0 B 0 = 0
A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 0 B 0 A 0 2 A 5 B 0 : 0 3 J A B 8 8 7 5 ; 5 = 8. "> G = > B 0 7 8
= 5 ? @ 5 B 5 = F 8 > 7 = > A B 8 8 7 4 @ J 6 ; 8 2 > A B = 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > A 0 < C
4 0 ; 8 = 0 @ > 4 = > B > 8 < 5 ! 5 < 5 9 => I 0 A B 8 5 .

84>25:

Aspidistra elatior A BJ<=> 75;5=8 ;8AB0

Aspidistra variegata A ;8AB0=0 : @5<028 828F8. "O 5 ?>:-:0? @87=0 >B
4 @C38B5 284>25.

B3;5640=5 8 3 @868:

>;820 A5 G5AB>, =57028A8<> >B A57>=0.

>1@5 5 ?>G20B0 40 1J45 >1>30B5=0 A 20@>28:.

18G0 4>1 @5 >1 @01>B5=0, =0B> @5=0 ?>G20, => <>65 40

874J@68 8 =0 ?>- 154=8 ?>G28.

0 40 873;5640 4>1 @5, B>@5B5 ?@57 0:B82=8O ?5@8>4.

0AB5 4>1 @5 8 =0 AO=:0, 8=0 ?>- A25B;8 <5AB0, => =5 >18G0

?@O:0B0 A;J=G520 A25B;8=0. 5 A5 2;8O5 >B B5G5=8O. 5

>18G0 B2J@45 3>;O<0B0 2;06=>AB =0 2J74CE0.

"5<?5@0BC@0B0=0 ?><5I5=85B> ?@57 45=O B@O120 40 5

>:;>;>20 3@04CA0, 0 25G5@- >:;>;>12-14.

@5A0640=5: @0AB5=85B> ;>H> ?>=0AO ?@5A0640=5, 70B>20

A5 ?@5A0640 A0<> ?> =5>1E>48<>AB =03 4 3>48=8

?@>;5B. "@O120 <=>3> 2=8<0B5;=> 40 A5 ?07OB :>@5=8B5.

!;54 ?@5A0640=5B> @0AB5=85B> B@O120 40 A5 4J@68 =0

B>?;> <OAB> 8 40 A5 ?>;820 C<5@5=>. J;3> A;54

?@5A0640=5B> 0A?848AB@0B0=5 @0AB5, 4>@8 8 40=5 A0

?>2@545=8 :>@5=8B5.

07<=>6020=5:

" 0745;O=5 =0 :>@5=8I5B> ?@8 ?@5A0640=5; 2AO:0 G0AB
B@O120 40 8<0 <8=8<C<5 6 ;8AB0.

" B;8AB0 ?> >A>15=0 B5E=>;>38O. !@O720 A5 74@02 ;8AB

157 4@J6:0, B0:0, G5 40 A5 70?078 <5A5AB>B> C4515;5=85 2

>A=>20B0 =0 ;8AB0. !@57JB A5 ?>4ACH020 8 ;8ABJB A5 A;030 2

1C@:0= A 2>40. C@:0=JB A5 70B20@O ?;JB=> A :0?0: B0:0, G5

40=5 ?@>=8:20 2J74CE. !;030 A5 =0 B>?;> 8 A25B;> <OAB>.

>30B>=0 A@570 A5 ?>O2OB :>@5=G5B0, ;8ABJB A5 70A0640 2

@>E:020 ?@JAB, :0B> A5 ?>:@820 A 1C@:0= 8 A5 4J@68 =0

B>?;>. :> :>@5=8 =5 A0 A5 ?>O28;8, 0 A@57JB 5 70?>G=0; 40

703=820, B> <>65 40 A5 =0?@028 =>2 A@57 4> 74@020 BJ:0=

(=> A0<> 2 C4515;5=85B>) 8 2 G8AB0 2>40 >B=>2> A5 A;030 2
1C@:0=.

@>1;5<8:

- :>;8AB0B0 ?>6J;B020B 8;8 @0AB5=85B> 5 ?@5:0;5=>

AB0@>, 8;8 :>@5=8I5B> 703=820 =0<0;O20 A5 ?>;820=5B>

8 A5 B@5B8@0 A DC=38F84

@548B5;8:

")8B>=>A=8 2JH:8;

" :0@8.

0 40 CA?55B5 A A?848AB@0...

&

/ & " /

!B @ 0=8F03/3

!25B;8=0: @54?>G8B0AO=:0B0.

>40 : >;820A5C<5@5=>.

;06=>AB=02J74CE0: O<07=0G5=85.

>4E@0=20=5: @57;OB>B>1-2?JB8.